

✻ CONTENTS

PREFACE

PART ONE: APPROACHES TO GOD 1

SECTION 1

*God and the Idea of God* 2

Introduction 2

1. St. Anselm Why the Atheist Is a Fool 5
2. René Descartes The Cartesian Version 10
3. Immanuel Kant Is Existence a Predicate? 14
4. Norman Malcolm A Modern Reformulation 20

Selected Bibliography for Section 1 36

SECTION 2

*God and the Cosmos* 37

Introduction 37

5. St. Thomas Aquinas The Five Ways 40
6. William Paley The Analogy of the Watch 46
7. David Hume The Failure of Analogies 56
8. Immanuel Kant The Limits of Causality 71
9. F. R. Tennant The Wider Teleology 81

Selected Bibliography for Section 2 95

SECTION 3

*God and the Moral Law* 98

Introduction 98

10. Immanuel Kant God: A Postulate of Morality 100
11. Hastings Rashdall From Moral Ideals to God 106
12. Jean-Paul Sartre An Existentialist Rejection 111
13. Bertrand Russell and Frederick C. Copleston The Moral Argument Pro and Con 123

Selected Bibliography for Section 3 128

## SECTION 4

<i>God and Religious Experience</i>	130	
Introduction	130	
14. Rudolf Otto	The Sense of the Numinous	133
15. Martin Buber	The Eternal Thou	141
16. St. John of the Cross	The Mystical Ascent	146
17. The Bhagavad-Gita	The Way of Renunciation	157
18. C. D. Broad	Religious Experience: An Analysis	173
Selected Bibliography for Section 4		183

## PART TWO: BELIEF AND MEANING 185

## SECTION 5

<i>Faith and Reason</i>	186	
Introduction	186	
19. St. Thomas Aquinas	The Twofold Truth	189
20. David Hume	Against Miracles	199
21. Sören Kierkegaard	Truth and Subjectivity	212
22. William James	In Justification of Faith	224
Selected Bibliography for Section 5		240

## SECTION 6

<i>The Meaning of Evil</i>	243	
Introduction	243	
23. David Hume	A Statement of the Problem	246
24. Cleanthes	The Goodness of the Whole	253
25. St. Augustine	Evil as the Privation of Good	255
26. John Stuart Mill	A Limited God	266
27. Albert Camus	Philosophical Revolt	271
Selected Bibliography for Section 6		282

## SECTION 7

<i>The Meaning of Death</i>	284	
Introduction	284	
28. St. Paul	The Resurrection of the Body	287
29. Plato	The Liberation of the Soul	289
30. Jacques Maritain	A Proof for Immortality	293
31. John Hick	The Evidence of Psychical Research	304
32. Bertrand Russell	Science and the Soul	309
33. Ludwig Wittgenstein	Death and Riddles	312
Selected Bibliography for Section 7		314

## SECTION 8

<i>Faith and Language</i>	317		
Introduction	317		
34. St. Thomas Aquinas	The Way of Analogy	320	
35. A. J. Ayer	Theology as Meaningless	326	
36. Antony Flew, R. M. Hare, and Basil Mitchell	Three Parables on Falsification	333	
37. R. B. Braithwaite	The Significance of Religious Stories	342	
38. Paul Tillich	Religious Symbols and Human Existence	352	
Selected Bibliography for Section 8		362	

## PART THREE: THE NEW THEOLOGIES 365

## SECTION 9

<i>God and the Modern World</i>	366		
Introduction	366		
39. Karl Barth	God's Mighty Acts	369	
40. Rudolf Bultmann	Faith, Existence, and Mythology	374	
41. Paul Tillich	The God above God	386	
42. Dietrich Bonhoeffer	Religionless Christianity	398	
43. Paul van Buren	Christ and the Secular Man	408	
44. William Hamilton	The Death of God	422	
45. Carl E. Braaten	The Theology of Hope	432	
Selected Bibliography for Section 9		444	