

Contents

1. Introduction	1
<i>Henry J. Aaron, Thomas E. Mann, and Timothy Taylor</i>	
The Affluence Effect	5
Culture, Incentives, and the Underclass	6
Families, Values, and Family Values	7
Multiculturalism	8
Public Spirit and Private Interest	9
Crime and the Community	9
Values and Preferences, Norms, and Habituation	10
Defining the Problem and Fixing It	11
Final Thoughts	14
2. How Changes in the Economy Are Reshaping American Values	16
<i>Daniel Yankelovich</i>	
Overview	17
Truth and Relevance	24
Major Changes in Values	29
Conclusion	50

- 3. Culture, Incentives, and the Underclass** 54
James Q. Wilson
What Incentives Cannot Explain 57
Familial Habituation 62
What Is Culture? 63
Changing Culture 65
Implications 71
- 4. The Family Condition of America: Cultural Change and Public Policy** 81
David Popenoe
Biosocial Bases of the Family 82
Cultural Change: Collectivism to Individualism 83
Advanced Societies Today: Cultural Trade-Offs 87
The Problem of America: Overindividualism 89
Restoring Civil Society in America 91
Nuclear Families: The Vital Factor 95
Rebuilding the Nest 101
The New Familism: A Hopeful Trend 105
- 5. Multiculturalism and Public Policy** 113
Nathan Glazer
The Central Challenge of Multiculturalism: Identity and Effectiveness 115
A New Word for an Old Problem 122
The New York Story 130
Can Truth Alone Guide Us? 133
Where Is Multiculturalism Headed? 138

6. Public Spirit in Political Systems	146
<i>Jane Mansbridge</i>	
Solving Problems through Public Spirit	147
Private Spirit Can Lead to Political Breakdown	149
The Role of Public Spirit	150
Creating Public Spirit in Political Systems	153
Public Spirit in the United States: A Decline?	160
Conclusion	164
7. Gang Behavior, Law Enforcement, and Community Values	173
<i>George Akerlof and Janet L. Yellen</i>	
The Protagonists: Gangs, Community, Government	176
A Model of Gang Behavior	183
Community Norms and Crime Fighting Strategies	188
Long-Run Consequences of Changing Norms	191
Control over Territory	194
Conclusion	195
Appendix	196
Short-Run Equilibrium	199
Long-Run Equilibrium and Extensions of the Model	204

Table

7-1. Factors Affecting the Level of Crime and Optimal Law Enforcement Strategy	189
--	-----

Figures

7-1. Factors Influencing Community Cooperation in Law Enforcement	184
7-2. Determinants of the Number of Crimes Committed by Gangs	186
7-3. The Relationship between the Gang's Payoff from Crime and the Level of Crime	187
7-4. Parameter Values and Crime Regimes	201

Index

211