

Contents

MARY MOTHERSILL/ Introduction	1
PART I. WHY MEN FIND IT HARD TO DO WHAT IS RIGHT	
PLATO/ The Myth of Gyges and Natural Justice	25
JOHN CALVIN/ Original Sin and The Human Vocation	29
ALBERT CAMUS/ Encounter with the Absurd	35
THOMAS HOBBS/ Of the State of Men Without Civil Society	41
FRIEDRICH NIETZSCHE/ Beyond Good and Evil	49
PART II. WHY MEN FIND IT NATURAL TO DO WHAT IS RIGHT	
PLATO/ The Virtues in the Individual	57
JEAN-JACQUES ROUSSEAU/ The Natural Man	62
EARL OF SHAFTESBURY/ Virtue and the Natural Affections	68
JOHN STUART MILL/ Utilitarianism	74
PART III. MORALITY AND HUMAN NATURE	
JOHN DEWEY/ Does Human Nature Change?	83
ARISTOTLE/ The Good, Virtue, and Friendship and Happiness	92
IMMANUEL KANT/ The Incentive to Morality and Fundamental Law of Pure Practical Reason	102
JOHN RAWLS/ The Sense of Justice	112
Bibliography	121