

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
1 Introduction	1
2 Meaning	10
1 Some preliminaries	10
2 The mentalistic theory of meaning	20
3 The behaviourist theory of meaning	28
4 The use theory of meaning	37
3 Meaning in philosophy	45
1 Verificationism	45
2 Emotivism	54
3 Paradigms and polarity	61
A: THE ARGUMENT FROM PARADIGM CASES	61
B: THE ARGUMENT FROM POLAR OPPOSITES	65
4 Reference and predication	70
1 Does reference take place?	71
2 The nature of reference	80
3 Proper names	86
4 Predication	91
5 Language and culture	99
1 The Sapir/Whorf hypothesis	99
2 Two Test Cases	106
A: COLOUR PERCEPTION	106
B: KINSHIP TERMINOLOGY	108
3 Language and conceptualization	113

6 Grammar and mind	124
1 Transformational grammar	125
2 Language and innate knowledge	139
3 Some difficulties	152
7 Truth, the <i>a priori</i>, and synonymy	161
1 The <i>a priori</i> and the analytic	161
2 Synonymy	166
3 Sentences and propositions	174
4 '... is true'	180
8 Speech acts	188
1 How to do things with words	189
2 Some philosophical applications	196
A: KNOWLEDGE AND BELIEF	196
B: REALITY	200
3 Meaning and speech acts	203
<i>Bibliography</i>	211
<i>Index</i>	219