

Contents

1 The Nature of Logic	1
1-1 Arguments	1
1-2 Truth and Logical Correctness	12
1-3 Deductive and Inductive Logic	14
1-4 Summary of Basic Concepts	16
2 Deductive Logic	19
2-1 Deductive Validity	19
2-2 Logical Form	21
2-3 Some Valid Elementary Argument Forms	23
2-4 Deductions	38
2-5 Invalidity	47
2-6 Summary of Basic Concepts	58
3 Inductive Logic	61
3-1 Inductive Strength	61
3-2 Inductive Generalization	65

3-3 Statistical Syllogism	74
3-4 Analogical Arguments	82
3-5 Common Fallacies	89
3-6 Summary of Basic Concepts	96
4 Language and Argument	99
4-1 Ambiguity and Vagueness	99
4-2 Definition	104
4-3 Entailment and Consistency	113
4-4 Summary of Basic Concepts	118
5 Argumentative Essays	121
5-1 Constructing and Evaluating Argumentative Essays	121
5-2 An Example	123
5-3 Discussion of the Example	138
Bibliography	153
Index	155