Contents

	Preface				•				•				v
	Syllabi . I. II. III. IV. V.	The Histor Main Typ Problems Polarities Ways of I	es of E of Eth in Eth	Ethical lics x ical T	Theor	y x	viii	٠		•	•	٠	xvii
	Introducti	ion			•		•	•	•	•	•	•	1
art One. The C	lassical I	Period											
	Introducti	ion			• ,				٠		•		13
PLATO	Defin Can The	ublic	e Four tate Ex ne 32	Virtue ist?	 es 24 31		٠	•	٠	٠	•		19
	Philebus	i sure and W			. ^.	•		•		•	•	•	36
ARISTOTLE	The O Mora Volum	ean Ethics Good for M Il Virtue 5 ntary Actio ure and H	54 n and I	Respon	 sibility	60	•		٠	•			4 7
EPICURUS	Letter to	Herodotus Menoeceus Doctrines											71 73 76
EPICTETUS	The Ench	eiridio n .				•	•						79
PLOTINUS	The Ennee							•		ě			91

	On the Nature and Source of Evil 98	
	Fate 101 Providence 101	
Part Two. The M	liddle Ages	
	Introduction	105
TERTULLIAN	In Praise of Purity	107
ST. JEROME	Scolding a Monk for Having Abandoned the Desert	108
BOETHIUS	The Consolation of Philosophy	109
ST. AUGUSTINE	The Happy Life	112
	The Enchiridion	116
	The Problem of Evil 116	118
	The City of God	110
	The Evil Will 119	
	Providence, Foreknowledge, and Free Will 120	
	Foreknowledge and the Fall of Man 123	
ST. ANSELM	Monologium	127
	On the Being of God 127	
	Cur Deus Homo	129
CT DEDNARD OF	CI AIDU AUV	
ST. BERNARD OF	CLAIRV AUX The Steps of Humility	133
	• • •	100
ST. THOMAS AQUI		100
	Summa Contra Gentiles	139
	Good and Evil 140	
	Felicity 144	
	Providence and Free Will 147	
	Summa Theologica	149
	Treatise on Habits 149 Treatise on Law 157	
	Ticatise on Law 191	
MEISTER ECKHAR		
	The Talks of Instruction	161
	About Disinterest	163

On True Happiness 92

Beauty 94

Happiness and Extension of Time 93

Part Three. The	Early Modern Period
	Introduction
NICCOLÒ MACHIA	VELLI Aphorisms on the Nature of Man
THOMAS HOBBES	Leviathan
BENEDICT SPINOZ	Ethics
JOHN LOCKE	Essay Concerning Human Understanding
JOSEPH BUTLER	Sermons
DAVID HUME	Treatise of Human Nature
MMANUEL KANT	Lectures on Ethics

Self-mastery 260	
Duties towards Others 261	
Duties Dictated by Justice 262	
Ethical Duties towards Others: Truthfulness 263	
The Ultimate Destiny of the Human Race 265	
The diffinite Beefing of the Hallian Race 200	
Part Four. The Nineteenth Century	
Introduction	267
JEREMY BENTHAM	
An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation	269
Of the Principle of Utility 269	
Of the Four Sanctions or Sources of Pain and	
Pleasure 272	
Value of a Lot of Pleasure or Pain, How to Be	
Measured 272	
Pleasures and Pains, Their Kinds 274	
Of Human Actions in General 274	
Of Intentionality 276	
Of Motives 278	
GEORG WILHELM FRIEDRICH HEGEL	
The Philosophy of History	281
The Abstract Characteristics of the Nature of Spirit 282	201
What Means Spirit Uses in Order to Realise Its Idea 283	
The Shape Which the Perfect Embodiment of Spirit	
Assumes—the State 289	
Assumes—the State 209	
ARTHUR SCHOPENHAUER	
The World as Will and Idea	292
The Denial of the Will to Live 292	
Freedom of the Will 293	
All Satisfaction Is Merely Negative 296	
The Meaning of Good and Bad 296	
Justice 298	
Asceticism 299	
JOHN STUART MILL	
Utilitarianism	302
What Utilitarianism Is 302	002
THE CONTRACTOR TO COM	

The Ethical Systems of the Ancients

The General Principle of Morality

The Supreme Principle of Morality Reward and Punishment 256

Duties to Oneself 257 Proper Self-respect 260

Ethics 257

249

250

		CONTENTS	xiii
	Of the Ultimate Sanction of the Principle of Of What Sort of Proof the Principle of Utility Susceptible 310		
SØREN KIERKEGAA	ARD		
	Either/Or	Ethical in the	314
	Composition of Personality 317 The Sickness unto Death	322	322
	The Forms of This Sickness, i.e., of Despair Concluding Unscientific Postscript The Task of Becoming Subjective 325	323 	325
HERBERT SPENCER			
TERESTAL STEERING	The Data of Ethics	 9	329
HENRY SIDGWICK			
	The Methods of Ethics		338
FRIEDRICII NIŁTZS	SCHE		
	Sounding Out Idols	358	350
FRANCIS HERBERT	BRADLEY		
	Ethical Studies Self realization as the Ethical End 363 The Will as the Ethical End 369 My Station and Its Duties 370		363

Part Five. The C	ontemporary Period
	Introduction
SIGMUND FREUD	Civilization and Its Discontents
JOHN DEWEY	Reconstruction in Philosophy
	The Quest for Certainty
	Theory of Valuation
	Reconstruction in Philosophy
EDWARD ALEXAN	DER WESTERMARCK Ethical Relativity
H. A. PRICHARD	Does Moral Philosophy Rest on a Mistake? 41
G. E. MOORE	Principia Ethica
RALPH BARTON P.	ERRY
	Value as Any Object of Any Interest 437 Reply to the Charge of Relativism 440
	Realms of Value
NICOLAI HARTMAI	VN
	The Right Meaning of the Normative 450 Values as Essences 453 The Gradation of Values 455
PAUL TILLICH	Systematic Theology
	The Courage to Be

		CONTENTS		xv
	The Courage to Be as the Key to Being-itself Theology of Culture			464
C. D. BROAD	Some of the Main Problems of Ethics Analysis of Moral Judgments 471 Naturalistic v. Non-naturalistic Theories 473 Right-making and Good-making Characteristic Intention and Rightness 477 Motives and Their Ethical Function 479 Specifically Moral Motivation and Emotion Epistemological Questions 482	ics 474	٠	471
MORRIS GINSBERG				
	On the Diversity of Morals	490	. '	484
BRAND BLANSHAR	D			
	Reason and Goodness			495
JEAN-PAUL SARTRI	E			
	Being and Nothingness Bad Faith and Falsehood 504 Patterns of Bad Faith 506 The "Faith" of Bad Faith 512 Freedom and Responsibility 513 Ethical Implications 516		. !	504
ALFRED JULES AY	ER			
	Language, Truth, and Logic The Verifiability Criterion of Meaning 517 Critique of Ethics 519			517
CHARLES LESLIE S				
	Ethics and Language Ethical Disagreement 526 Working Models 528 Can Ethical Disputes Be Settled by Reason?	531		526
P. H. NOWELL-SMIT	TH .			
	Ethics			538
	Index		. 5	551