CONTENTS

 \mathfrak{V}

FOREWORD	,
Chapter One. THE NATURE OF PHILOSOPHICAL THINKING	1
 § 1. Philosophical Questions 2 § 2. Philosophical Examination 5 § 3. The Divisions of Philosophy 11 	
Chapter Two. EMPIRICAL KNOWLEDGE	17
SCIENTIFIC METHOD 18	
§ 1. Indirect Empirical Knowledge 19 § 2. The Method of Generalization 23 § 3. The Method of Hypothesis 27 § 4. What is Science? 30	
on the limitations of science 32	
 § 5. The Abstractness of Science 33 § 6. Science and Human Nature 36 § 7. Science and Ethics 40 	
on the presuppositions of science 43	
§ 8. The Simplicity Criterion 45 § 9. The Problem of Induction 49 § 10. The Postulates of Induction 51 § 11. The Metaphysical Justification 55 § 12. Pragmatic Proposals 57	
necessary truth 60	
§ 13. Self-evidence 61	

§ 15. Analytic Propositions 67 § 16. The Principle of Lawfulness 73	
Chapter Three. HUMAN NATURE	79
THE MIND-BODY PROBLEM 81	
§ 1. Mental States and the Self 81 § 2. Dualistic Theories 86 § 3. The Reductive Theory 91 § 4. The Identity Theory 96	
freedom and determinism 101	
 § 5. The Free Will Problem 102 § 6. Psychological Arguments 107 § 7. Legal Responsibility 113 § 8. Moral Responsibility 118 	
Chapter Four. ETHICAL JUDGMENT	125
WHAT MAKES RIGHT ACTIONS RIGHT? 128	
§ 1. Rightness and Results 130 § 2. Rightness and Rules 133	
WHAT MAKES GOOD THINGS GOOD? 142	
§ 3. Are All Pleasures Good? 144 § 4. Are Only Pleasures Good? 148	
references 157 INDEX 171	