
CONTENTS

To the Student	xiii
To the Teacher	xv
Chapter 1	
The Nature of Logic	1
Deductive Logic	2
Arguments	3
Premise and Conclusion Indicators	4
Validity and Soundness	6
Truth Values	7
Summary	9
Exercises	10
Chapter 2	
Logic, Computers, and Algorithms	13
Mechanical Reasoning	14
Computers and Reasoning	16
How Computers Work	17
Computer Languages	18
Machine Languages	19
Higher-Level Computer Languages	19
Algorithms	20
Mechanical Procedures	21
Flowcharts	22
A Program Design Language	27

Operation Statements	28
Control Statements	29
Summary	32
Exercises	33
Chapter 3	
Sentential Logic:	
The Connectives 'Not', 'And', and 'Or'	37
Negation	38
The Truth Function FNEG	40
Truth Tables and Algorithms for FNEG	42
Double Negation	43
Atomic and Molecular Sentences	45
Conjunction	45
The Truth Function FCNJ	47
Disjunction	52
The Truth Function FDSJ	53
Inclusive and Exclusive Disjunction	55
Sentences with Multiple Connectives	56
Other Connectives	57
Summary	58
Exercises	59
Suggestions for Computer Implementation	64
Chapter 4	
Sentential Logic:	
The Connective 'If . . . Then . . .'	
and Additional Connectives	67
The Conditional	68
The Truth Function FCND	70
Symbolizing Conditionals	72
Only if	74
Necessary and Sufficient Conditions	75
The Biconditional	76
Exclusive Disjunction	77
Unless	79
NOR	81
NAND	82
The Two-Place Truth-Functional Connectives	82
Summary	83
Exercises	83

Chapter 5	
Sentential Logic:	
Algorithms for Calculating Truth Values and Determining Well-Formedness	87
An Informal Method for Calculating Truth Values	88
Observations about the Informal Method	89
Innermost Subformulas	90
The Algorithm: TRUTH-VALUE CALCULATOR	91
Refining Step 5(d): Finding the Innermost Subformulas	92
Refining Step 5(e): Replacing Innermost Subformulas with Truth Values	93
Formulas and Sentences	95
An Algorithm for Determining Well-Formedness	96
Summary	98
Exercises	98
Suggestions for Computer Implementation	101
Chapter 6	
Sentential Logic:	
Algorithms for Truth Tables and Determining Validity	105
General Truth Tables	107
The Algorithm: TRUTH-TABLE GENERATOR	108
Determining Validity	109
The Algorithm: VALIDITY/INVALIDITY DETERMINER	112
Alternative Methods	113
WANG'S ALGORITHM	114
Summary	125
Exercises	125
Suggestions for Computer Implementation	129
Chapter 7	
Sentential Logic:	
Logical Equivalence, Normal Forms, and Polish Notation	133
Tautologies and Arguments	134
Arguments and Corresponding Conditionals	135
Logical Equivalence	136
Normal Forms	138
Consistency and Satisfiability	141
Polish Notation	144

Summary	147
Exercises	148
Chapter 8	
Sentential Logic:	
A Natural Deduction System	153
A Simple Formal System: The Game of Stars and Slashes	154
Formal Systems	157
A Natural Deduction System	157
Conjunction Introduction	158
The Format of a Derivation	160
Conjunction Elimination	161
Demonstrating the Validity of an Argument with a Derivation	163
Subproofs and Negation Introduction	165
Subproofs	166
Negation Introduction	167
SEND and RETURN	168
Using Subproofs	169
Using \sim -INTRO	170
Negation Elimination	171
Comment Lines in a Derivation	172
Completeness	175
Summary	176
Exercises	176
Chapter 9	
Sentential Logic:	
Additional Rules of Inference	179
Conditional Introduction and Elimination	180
Disjunction Introduction and Elimination	185
Truth Preservation	189
Biconditional Introduction and Elimination	189
Rules of Replacement	191
Modus Tollens	196
Summary	198
Exercises	198

Chapter 10	
Sentential Logic:	
An Algorithm for Checking Proofs	203
Lines of a Proof	204
The Algorithm: Proof-Checker	205
The Procedure CHECK-LINE-STRUCTURE	206
The Procedure CHECK-SENTENCE-STRUCTURE	208
The Procedure CHECK-RULE	208
The Procedure CHECK-SUBPROOF	213
Applications and Modifications of Proof-Checker	216
Summary	219
Exercises	219
Suggestions for Computer Implementation	220
Chapter 11	
Sentential Logic:	
A Method for Producing Proofs	223
General Strategies for Constructing Proofs	224
Analogous Problems	224
Forward-Looking and Backward-Looking Strategies	226
Tree-Searching Strategies	229
The Method: PROOF-GIVER	232
Applications of PROOF-GIVER	237
Limitations of PROOF-GIVER	240
Summary	245
Exercises	245
Suggestions for Computer Implementation	246
Chapter 12	
Predicate Logic:	
Quantification	251
Individuals and Properties	252
Individual Constants	252
Variables	253
Quantifiers	254
Well-Formed Formulas	255
Scope	255
Free and Bound Variables	256
An Algorithm for Sentences	256
Truth Values of Quantified Sentences	258

Quantifying Molecular Formulas	258
Existential Quantifiers	259
Universal Quantifiers	260
Dossiers and Models	263
Representative Individuals	263
Models	264
Determining whether a Sentence Is TRUE in a Model	266
Limitations of Models	270
Relations	270
Symbolizing	273
Summary	276
Exercises	277
Suggestions for Computer Implementation	279
Chapter 13	
Predicate Logic:	
Quantifier Inference Rules	281
Universal Quantifier Rules	282
Universal Elimination	283
Universal Introduction	284
Existential Quantifier Rules	286
Existential Introduction	286
Existential Elimination	287
Some Examples	289
Quantifier Negation Rule	290
Invalid Arguments	295
Summary	296
Exercises	297
Chapter 14	
Predicate Logic:	
Determining Validity and Proving Theorems	301
Decidability	302
Models	302
Church's Thesis	304
Mechanical Theorem Proving	305
Resolution	306
The Proof Method	310
Summary	311

Appendix A	
Applications of Sentential Logic to Circuit Design and Arithmetic	313
Electric Circuits	314
Logic Gates	315
Combining Logic Gates	318
Translating between Logic and Circuits	320
Simplifying Circuits	321
Circuits for Adding	323
Appendix B	
Turing Machines	327
Turing's Analysis of Computation	328
Turing Machines	330
Turing-Machine Programs	331
Negation	331
Conjunction	333
Palindromes	334
Church's Thesis	338
Bibliography	341
Index	343