

Table of Contents

PREFACE	v
<i>PART I: FIRST PRINCIPLES</i>	1
CHAPTER 1. BASIC CONCEPTS OF LOGIC...	3
Why Logic?	3
Statements	5
Arguments	8
Truth and Correctness	20
Deduction and Induction	22
Validity	24
Logical Form	29
<i>PART II: FORMAL LOGIC</i>	33
CHAPTER 2. TRUTH FUNCTIONS.....	35
Deductions	35
The Statement Calculus	36
‘ \sim ’ and the English ‘not’	38
‘ \cdot ’ and the English ‘and’	41
‘ \vee ’ and the English ‘or’	45
‘ \supset ’ and the English ‘if . . . then’	47
‘ \equiv ’ and the English ‘if and only if’	56
Logical Punctuation	57
CHAPTER 3. TRUTH TABLES.....	63
Formal Analysis	63
The Nature and Use of Truth Tables	64

First Test for Validity	69
Tautologies, Contradictions, and Contingencies	73
' \supset ' and 'Entails'	79
Second Test for Validity: The Shortened Truth Table	81
Consistency and Validity	85
Consistency of Premises	87
CHAPTER 4. TESTING TRUTH-	
FUNCTIONAL ARGUMENTS.....	91
'≡' and Equivalence	91
Some Important Logical Equivalences	94
The Ingenuity Problem	98
Implications of the Ingenuity Problem	104
Conditional Proof	106
The <i>Reductio Ad Absurdum</i>	113
Limitations of these Methods	116
<i>Addendum: A Mechanical Model for the Logic of</i> Truth Functions	119
CHAPTER 5. CATEGORICAL STATEMENTS... 127	
The Form of Categorical Statements	127
Quality, Quantity, and Distribution	136
The Square of Opposition	140
The Immediate Inferences	146
CHAPTER 6. THE SYLLOGISM 153	
Standard Form Categorical Syllogisms	153
Some Ways to Determine Validity	
1. Refutation by Logical Analogy	156
2. Rules for the Syllogism	158
Drawing Conclusions	163
Special Rules of the Syllogism	165
Existential Import and Venn Diagrams	166
3. Venn Diagrams	175

Non-Standard Form Syllogisms and Singular	
Statements	181
Enthymemes	185
Sorites	187
Non-Categorical Form Syllogisms	190
Limits of Categorical Syllogisms	193
<i>Addendum A: Reduction: Direct and Indirect</i>	195
<i>Addendum B: Venn Diagrams for Sorites</i>	200
<i>Addendum C: The Class Calculus</i>	204
CHAPTER 7. QUANTIFICATION	211
The Existential Quantifier	211
The Universal Quantifier	215
Open Formulae and Closed Formulae	215
The Four Categorical Forms	217
The Truth-Functional Character of Open Formulae ..	217
Singular Sentences and Names	220
Relation Between ‘ (x) ’ and ‘ $(\exists x)$ ’	223
Proof of Invalidity	225
Proof of Validity	228
The Rules of Universal Instantiation and Existential	
Generalization	228
The Rules of Existential Instantiation and	
Universal Generalization	235
Looking Ahead	244
PART III: INDUCTION AND	
INFORMAL FALLACY	249
CHAPTER 8. INDUCTION	251
Differences Between Deduction and Induction	251
Species of Inductions	263
Enumerative Induction, or Generalization	263
Inductive Analogy	271

Eliminative Induction: Mill's Methods	279
Necessary and Sufficient Conditions	280
The Method of Agreement	282
The Method of Difference	285
The Joint Method of Agreement and Difference	286
The Method of Residues	287
The Method of Concomitant Variations	289
Causal Relations, Functional Relations, and Statistical Correlations	289
CHAPTER 9. PROBABILITY	295
Three Senses of 'Probable'	295
Probability as Degree of Confirmation	295
Probability as Relative Frequency	296
Formal or Mathematical Probability	303
Theorems of the Calculus	306
Relations of the Three Senses of Probability	310
CHAPTER 10. INFORMAL FALLACIES	319
The Nature of Fallacies	319
Verbal Fallacies	321
Begging the Question	324
Unwarranted Assumptions	328
Fallacies of Neglected Aspect	338
Irrelevancies	341
Inconsistencies	349
Questionable Testimony	352
A Case Study	358
PART IV: APPLIED LOGIC	365
CHAPTER 11. SCIENTIFIC METHOD AND SCIENCE	367
Scientific Method	368
The Problem	370

Table of Contents

xi

Formulating Hypotheses	371
The Role of Hypotheses	372
Elaborating and Confirming Hypotheses	373
Empirical Science and Formal Science	380
Science and Non-Science	383
Pure Science and Applied Science	384
Division of the Sciences	384
The Nature of Scientific Laws	385
The Importance of Laws	386
The Nature and Role of Scientific Theories	389
CHAPTER 12. DECISION-MAKING.....	417
Warranted Decisions	416
A Popular Conception of Rational Decision-Making	419
Problems with 'Ends' and 'Means'	420
Acts and Consequences	423
'Facts' and 'Values'	425
A More Realistic Account of Rational	
Decision-Making	432
Some Special Features of Policy Decisions	441
GLOSSARY.....	457
INDEX.....	469