

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	I
I. RENÉ DESCARTES	12
Selections from <i>Rules for the Direction of the Understanding</i>	16
<i>Meditations on First Philosophy</i>	49
Selections from the <i>Second Replies to Objections</i>	114
II. THOMAS HOBBS	125
Selections from the <i>De corpore</i>	128
<i>Of Human Nature (Elements of Law, Part I), Chapter II</i>	153
Selections from the <i>Leviathan</i> , Chapters I-XXIX	157
III. BENEDICTUS DE SPINOZA	230
Selections from the Treatise <i>On the Improvement of the Understanding</i>	236
<i>Ethics</i> , Part I	255
Letter XXXII (in Part)	291
IV. GOTTFRIED WILHELM LEIBNIZ	294
<i>First Truths</i>	300
<i>Necessary and Contingent Truths</i> (in Part)	306
<i>Concerning the Universal Synthesis and Analysis</i>	313
<i>The Principles of Nature and of Grace</i>	320
V. ISAAC NEWTON	330
Selections from the <i>Mathematical Principles of Natural Philosophy</i>	330
VI. JOHN LOCKE	339
Selections from the <i>Essay concerning Human Understanding</i>	345
Selections from the <i>Second Treatise of Civil Government</i>	455