

Contents

Preface	v
Part One: KNOWLEDGE	
Introduction	3
1. <i>Plato</i> : Object of Knowledge	5
I From <i>Theaetetus</i>	5
II From <i>The Republic</i>	34
2. <i>Aristotle</i> : Knowledge and Necessity	47
3. <i>Descartes</i> : Geometry As a Model for Knowledge	67
4. <i>Bosanquet</i> : Knowledge Is in the Form of Judgments	95
5. <i>Russell</i> : Knowledge, Error, and Probable Opinion	112
6. <i>Prichard</i> : Descartes	118
7. <i>Malcolm</i> : Knowledge and Belief	136
<i>Further Reading</i>	148
Part Two: RATIONALISM AND EMPIRICISM	
Introduction	153
8. <i>Locke</i> : An Empiricist Outlook	155
9. <i>Leibniz</i> : On the Supersensible Element in Knowledge	170
10. <i>Kant</i> : How Are A Priori Synthetic Judgments Possible?	177
11. <i>Mill</i> : All Deductive Sciences Are Inductive	206
12. <i>Frege</i> : Are the Laws of Arithmetic Inductive	234
13. <i>Ayer</i> : The A Priori	237
<i>Further Reading</i>	250
Part Three: TRUTH	
Introduction	253
14. <i>Locke</i> : On Truth in General	257
15. <i>Brentano</i> : On the Concept of Truth	261
16. <i>Blanshard</i> : The Coherence Theory	285

17. <i>James</i> : Pragmatism's Conception of Truth	300
18. <i>Strawson</i> : Truth	307
<i>Further Reading</i>	321
Part Four: THE PROBLEM OF INDUCTION	
Introduction	325
19. <i>Hume</i> : There Can Be No Inductive Knowledge	327
20. <i>Russell</i> : On Induction	337
21. <i>Reichenbach</i> : The Pragmatic Justification of Induction	343
22. <i>Edwards</i> : Bertrand Russell's Doubts About Induction	348
23. <i>Salmon</i> : Should We Attempt to Justify Induction?	363
<i>Further Reading</i>	368
Part Five: PERCEPTION	
Introduction	371
SECTION ONE: Arguments for Introducing Sense Data in Analyzing Perception	
24. <i>Berkeley</i> : Arguments from Relativity of Perception	373
25. <i>Moore</i> : Sense Data	386
26. <i>Brain</i> : Argument from Hallucination	401
27. <i>Eccles</i> : Argument From Physiology	409
28. <i>Lewis</i> : An Argument from the Nature of Empirical Knowledge	411
SECTION TWO: Representative Realism and Its Problems	
29. <i>Locke</i> : The Independent Existence of Body	424
30. <i>Berkeley</i> : Criticisms of Representative Realism	432
31. <i>Whitely</i> : Physical Objects	440
SECTION THREE: Phenomenalism and Its Problems	
32. <i>Berkeley</i> : Physical Objects as Congeries of Ideas	448
33. <i>Mill</i> : Physical Objects as Permanent Possibilities of Sensation	455
34. <i>Ayer</i> : Linguistic Phenomenalism	461
35. <i>Chisholm</i> : Problems of Phenomenalism	469
SECTION FOUR: Criticisms of the Introduction of Sense Data	
36. <i>Campbell</i> : Sense Data and Judgment in Sensory Cognition	475
37. <i>Ryle</i> : Argument from Physiology	489
38. <i>Quinton</i> : The Problem of Perception	498
<i>Further Reading</i>	519