

Contents

FOREWORD vi

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS viii

<i>Part One</i>	The Meaning of Life	1
	Plato: <i>Apology (excerpt)</i>	5
	William James: <i>Is Life Worth Living?</i>	8
	Albert Camus: <i>An Absurd Reasoning (excerpt)</i>	24
	Thomas Nagel: <i>The Absurd</i>	38
	Richard Taylor: <i>The Meaning of Life</i>	47
	John Wisdom: <i>The Meanings of the Questions of Life</i>	55
	Irving Singer: <i>The Meaning of Life: Rephrasing Questions</i>	58
	Joseph Ellin: <i>The Meaning of Life</i>	77
<i>Part Two</i>	Epistemology, Knowledge, and Skepticism	105
	Plato: <i>Meno (excerpt)</i>	110
	René Descartes: <i>Meditations on First Philosophy, Meditation I</i>	118
	G. E. Moore: <i>A Defence of Common Sense</i>	121
	Edmund L. Gettier: <i>Is Justified True Belief Knowledge?</i>	140
	Richard L. Kirkham: <i>Does the Gettier Problem Rest on a Mistake?</i>	143
	Roderick M. Chisholm: <i>The Problem of the Criterion (excerpt)</i>	152
	Keith Lehrer: <i>Skepticism (excerpt)</i>	161

Alvin I. Goldman: <i>A Causal Theory of Knowing</i>	168
Ernest Sosa: <i>The Raft and the Pyramid: Coherence versus Foundations in the Theory of Knowledge</i>	180
William P. Alston: <i>Two Types of Foundationalism</i>	202
Part Three Philosophy of Mind, Freedom, and Determinism	219
René Descartes: <i>Meditations on First Philosophy, Meditations II, VI (excerpt)</i>	225
Franz Brentano: <i>The Distinction Between Mental and Physical Phenomena (excerpt)</i>	232
U. T. Place: <i>Is Consciousness a Brain Process?</i>	245
Frank C. Jackson: <i>Epiphenomenal Qualia</i>	253
Alan M. Turing: <i>Computing Machinery and Intelligence</i>	261
John Searle: <i>Can Computers Think? (excerpt)</i>	282
Daniel C. Dennett: <i>Can Machines Think? (excerpt)</i>	290
Arthur Schopenhauer: <i>Essay on Freedom of the Will (excerpt)</i>	304
Gilbert Ryle: <i>The Will (excerpt)</i>	310
Stuart Hampshire and H. L. A. Hart: <i>Decision, Intention and Certainty</i>	324
Roderick M. Chisholm: <i>Freedom and Action (excerpt)</i>	333
Part Four Existence and Nature of God	345
Anselm of Canterbury: <i>Proslogion (excerpt)</i>	350
Immanuel Kant: <i>The Ideal of Pure Reason (excerpt)</i>	352
Alvin Plantinga: <i>Kant's Objection to the Ontological Argument</i>	357
Norman Malcolm: <i>Anselm's Ontological Arguments</i>	364
Thomas Aquinas: <i>Summa Theologica (excerpt)</i>	379
William Paley: <i>Natural Theology (excerpt)</i>	384
David Hume: <i>Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion (excerpt)</i>	397
Richard G. Swinburne: <i>The Argument from Design</i>	415
Blaise Pascal: <i>Pensées (excerpt)</i>	426
François-Marie Arouet de Voltaire: <i>Tout est Bien—All is Good</i>	432
H. J. McCloskey: <i>God and Evil</i>	436

- Terence Penelhum: *Divine Goodness and the Problem of Evil* 453
 Michael Bakunin: *God and the State (excerpt)* 464
 Bertrand Russell: *Why I Am Not a Christian (excerpt)* 475
 Bertrand Russell: *Has Religion Made Useful Contributions to Civilization? (excerpt)* 486

Part Five Ethics, Virtue, and Morality 489

- Plato: *The Republic (excerpt)* 495
 Aristotle: *Nicomachean Ethics (excerpt)* 499
 Immanuel Kant: *The Fundamental Principles of the Metaphysics of Ethics (excerpt)* 526
 Jeremy Bentham: *An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation (excerpt)* 538
 John Stuart Mill: *Utilitarianism (excerpt)* 550
 Friedrich Nietzsche: *Good and Evil, Good and Bad* 563
 Charles Leslie Stevenson: *The Emotive Meaning of Ethical Terms* 579
 Lawrence M. Hinman: *The Role of Relativism in the Moral Life* 592
 F. H. Bradley: *Why Should I Be Moral?* 611
 A. I. Melden: *Why Be Moral?* 625

Part Six Metaphilosophy, the Philosophy of Philosophy 633

- Samuel M. Thompson: *What Is Philosophy?* 639
 R. W. Newell: *Philosophical Method* 656
 J. J. C. Smart: *The Province of Philosophy* 672
 Bertrand Russell: *The Value of Philosophy* 682
 Ludwig Wittgenstein: *Philosophy* 686
 A. J. Ayer: *The Elimination of Metaphysics and The Function of Philosophy* 698
 R. G. Collingwood: *The Reform of Metaphysics* 716
 Richard Rorty: *Philosophy Without Mirrors (excerpt)* 725
 Nicholas Rescher: *The Mission of Philosophy* 741