Contents

	by President Carroll V. Newsom, New York University	13
Par	rt I Determinism in Philosophy	
1	THE CASE FOR DETERMINISM by Brand Blanshard, Yale University	19
2	MAKING SOMETHING HAPPEN by Max Black, Cornell University	31
3	DETERMINISM AND NOVELTY by William Barrett, New York University	46
Pa	rt II Determinism in Modern Science	
1	DETERMINISM IN MODERN SCIENCE by Percy W. Bridgman, Harvard Univers	57 ity
2	THE RELATIVITY OF DETERMINISM by Milton K. Munitz, New York University	76 sity
3	THE CASE FOR INDETERMINISM by Alfred Landé, Ohio State University	83
4	DETERMINISM AND THE COSMOS by Dennis W. Sciama, Trinity College, Cambridge University	90
Par	rt III Determinism and Responsibility in Law and Ethics	
1	LEGAL RESPONSIBILITY AND EXCUSES by H. L. A. Hart, Oxford University	95
2	HARD AND SOFT DETERMINISM by Paul Edwards, New York University	117
3	WHAT MEANS THIS FREEDOM? by John Hospers, Brooklyn College	126

12	/ Contents	
Part	IV Discussion	Part of Security
1	"EXCUSING CONDITIONS" AND MORAL RESPONSIBILITY I by Elizabeth Lane Beardsley, Lincoln University	45
2	DETERMINISM AND THE JUSTIFIABILTY OF MORAL BLAME by Richard Brandt, Swarthmore College	149
3	DETERMINISM AND PUNISHMENT by Percy W. Bridgman, Harvard University	155
4	RESPONSIBILITY AND AVOIDABILITY by Roderick W. Chisholm, Brown University	137 y
5	DETERMINISM, FREEDOM, AND RESPONSIBILITY by C. J. Ducasse, Brown University	160
6	SOME REFLECTIONS ON "THE CASE FOR DETERMINISM" By Carl G. Hempel, Princeton University	170
7	SOME FURTHER REFLECTIONS ON MORAL RESPONSIBILITY by Howard W. Hintz, Brooklyn College	176
8	NECESSITY, INDETERMINISM, AND SENTIMENTALISM by Sidney Hook, New York University	180
9	PUNISHMENT AS JUSTICE AND AS PRICE; ON RANDOMNESS by Abba Lerner, Roosevelt College	193
10	some notes on determinism by Ernest Nagel, Columbia University	196
11	causation, determinism, and the "good" by F. S. C. Northrop, School of Law, Yale University	201

DETERMINISM, FREEDOM, MORAL RESPONSIBILITY,

by Arthur Pap, Yale University

by Alfred Schultz, New School for

SOME EQUIVOCATIONS OF THE NOTION OF

Social Research

212

219

12

13

AND CAUSAL TALK

RESPONSIBILITY

	by Dennis W. Sciama, Trinity College, Cambridge University	
15	DETERMINISM AND THE THEORY OF AGENCY by Richard Taylor, Brown University	224
16	COMMON SENSE AND BEYOND by Paul Weiss, Yale University	231
17	on Causation by H. Van R. Wilson, Brooklyn College	237
	INDEX	245

14 OBSERVATIONS

Contents /

222