

CONTENTS

PART ONE

Preliminary Questions

CHAPTER 1

- What Kind of Person Do I Want to Be? 2
- LAURENCE THOMAS *Justice, Happiness, and Self-Knowledge* 6
- LYNNE MCFALL *Integrity* 11
- CHESHIRE CALHOUN *Standing for Something* 17
- ROBERT C. SOLOMON *Ethical Styles* 23
- JOE DOMINGUEZ AND VICKI ROBIN *Your Money or Your Life* 27
- THOMAS MOORE *Beauty and the Reanimation of Things* 31
- BERTRAND RUSSELL *Impersonal Interests* 36
- ETTY HILLESUM *A Precious Slice of Life* 41

CHAPTER 2

- How Should I Treat My Family and Friends? 47
- The Confucian Analects* 51
- SOPHOCLES *Antigone* 54
- DANIEL CALLAHAN *What Do Children Owe Elderly Parents?* 67
- MARK TWAIN *You Can't Pray a Lie* 76
- JANICE RAYMOND *The Conditions of Female Friendship* 81
- DOROTHY DINNERSTEIN *The Roots of Patriarchal Despotism* 86

CHAPTER 3

- How Can I Make Sense of Sex? 92
- ROBERT C. SOLOMON *Sex, Contraception, and Conceptions of Sex* 95
- RICHARD WASSERSTROM *Is Adultery Immoral?* 108
- MORRIS KAPLAN *Sexual Justice* 119
- AUDRE LORDE *Scratching the Surface: Some Notes on Barriers to Women and Loving* 126
- JAN CROSTHWAITE AND GRAHAM PRIEST *The Definition of Sexual Harassment* 131

PART TWO

Individual Ethics

CHAPTER 4

- What Is Reproductive Freedom? 142
- ANN DRUYAN AND CARL SAGAN *The Question of Abortion* 145
- JUDITH JARVIS THOMSON *A Defense of Abortion* 152
- MARY ANNE WARREN *The Moral Significance of Birth* 164

ALAN DONAGAN	<i>The Moral Status of the Foetus</i>	172
LAURA PURDY	<i>Can Having Children Be Immoral?</i>	178
MARY L. SHANLEY	<i>Fathers' Rights, Patriarchy, and Sex Equality</i>	185

CHAPTER 5

Is It Ever Right to Lie?	193	
IMMANUEL KANT	<i>On a Supposed Right to Tell Lies from Benevolent Motives</i>	196
CHARLES FRIED	<i>The Evil of Lying</i>	199
THOMAS E. HILL, JR.	<i>Autonomy and Benevolent Lies</i>	206
HENRY SIDGWICK	<i>The Duty of Veracity</i>	213
ANNETTE BAIER	<i>Trust and Anti-Trust</i>	218
MARK TWAIN	<i>On the Decay of the Art of Lying</i>	222
HARRY FRANKFURT	<i>Reflections on Bullshit</i>	226

CHAPTER 6

How Should I Make Money?	229	
JOHN HOSPERS	<i>Profits and Liberty</i>	233
KARL MARX	<i>Alienated Labor</i>	238
ENRIQUE DUSSELL	<i>The Economics of Liberation</i>	242
MANUEL VELASQUEZ	<i>International Business, Morality, and the Common Good</i>	247
JOANNE B. CIULLA	<i>Insider Trading: The Secret Seduction</i>	256
ROBERT C. SOLOMON	<i>The Aristotelean Approach to Business Ethics</i>	261
JOHN LADD	<i>Bhopal: An Essay on Moral Responsibility and Civic Virtue</i>	268
MARK ALFINO	<i>Information Rights and the Information Manager</i>	277

CHAPTER 7

What Are My Rights?	283	
<i>The United States Bill of Rights</i>	287	
<i>The United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights</i>	289	
JOHN STUART MILL	<i>The Authority of Society over the Individual</i>	295
JOHN RAWLS	<i>Justice as Fairness</i>	300
ROBERT NOZICK	<i>The Entitlement Theory</i>	305
AMITAI ETZIONI	<i>Too Many Rights, Too Few Responsibilities</i>	309
AMARTYA SEN	<i>The Right to Take Personal Risks</i>	313
SISSALA BOK	<i>Secrecy and Moral Choice</i>	319
GRANT GILLET	<i>AIDS and Confidentiality</i>	326

PART THREE Social Ethics

CHAPTER 8

How Does Racism Affect My Life?	334	
JEAN-PAUL SARTRE	<i>Anti-Semite and Jew</i>	338

JORGE VALADEZ	<i>The Metaphysics of Oppression</i>	340
ELIZABETH V. SPELMÁN	<i>The Erasure of Black Women</i>	348
RALPH ELLISON	<i>The Invisible Man</i>	355
BELL HOOKS	<i>Black Women: Shaping Feminist Theory</i>	358
SHELBY STEELE	<i>The New Sovereignty</i>	365
MICHAEL LIND	<i>To Have and Have Not</i>	371
ROGER WILKINS	<i>The Case for Affirmative Action: Racism Has Its Privileges</i>	375

CHAPTER 9

Can There Be Equality between Men and Women?		382
JOHN STUART MILL	<i>The Subjection of Women</i>	385
SIMONE DE BEAUVOIR	<i>The Second Sex</i>	393
JEAN GRIMSHAW	<i>Autonomy and Identity in Feminist Thinking</i>	399
MARILYN FRYE	<i>Sexism</i>	407
CARYL RIVERS	<i>Put the Blame on Eve, Boys</i>	414
JACOB JOSHUA ROSS	<i>Gender Differences</i>	424
LINDA A. BELL	<i>Racism, Sexism, and the Ideal of Equality</i>	431

CHAPTER 10

Can We Control Violence?		440
SUN-TZU	<i>The Art of Warfare</i>	444
NICCOLÒ MACHIAVELLI	<i>The Prince</i>	447
SAM KEEN	<i>The Enemy as Abstraction</i>	450
JOHN MCMURTRY	<i>The Military Paradigm</i>	455
WILLIAM JAMES	<i>The Moral Equivalent of War</i>	460
LOIS PINEAU	<i>Date Rape: A Feminist Analysis</i>	464
THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT	<i>Gregg v. Georgia (1976)</i>	474
ALBERT CAMUS	<i>Reflections on the Guillotine</i>	479
BAT-AMI BAR ON	<i>Why Terrorism Is Morally Problematic</i>	483

CHAPTER 11

What Should We Sacrifice for Animals and the Environment?		489
ALLEN GINSBURG	<i>Ballade of Poisons</i>	492
TOM REGAN	<i>The Nature and Possibility of an Environmental Ethic</i>	494
PETER SINGER	<i>Not for Humans Only: The Place of Nonhumans in Environmental Issues</i>	505
ALDO LEOPOLD	<i>The Land Ethic</i>	515
MARK SAGOFF	<i>Animal Liberation and Environmental Ethics: Bad Marriage, Quick Divorce</i>	522
ANNETTE BAIER	<i>For the Sake of Future Generations</i>	526
MARTI KHEEL	<i>The Liberation of Nature: A Circular Affair</i>	543
JOHN STUART MILL	<i>Against the Glorification of Nature</i>	551

CHAPTER 12

How Should I Respond to Poverty? 555

JOHN D. JONES	<i>Multiculturalism and Welfare Reform</i>	559
NANCY FRASER	<i>Women, Welfare, and the Politics of Need Interpretation</i>	566
PETER MARIN	<i>Homelessness and Welfare: The Prejudice against Men</i>	572
PETER SINGER	<i>Famine, Affluence, and Morality</i>	578
GARRETT HARDIN	<i>Lifeboat Ethics</i>	582
ANDREW CARNEGIE	<i>Wealth</i>	587
AMARTYA SEN	<i>Property and Hunger</i>	592
MICHAEL HARRINGTON	<i>Corporate Collectivism: A System of Social Injustice</i>	600

CHAPTER 13

Who Should Decide When I Die? 606

ALLEN BUCHANAN	<i>Medical Paternalism</i>	610
DONALD VANDEVEER	<i>The Contractual Argument for Withholding Medical Information</i>	621
DAN E. BEAUCHAMP	<i>Public Health as Social Justice</i>	626
LOREN E. LOMASKY	<i>Medical Progress and National Health Care</i>	634
JAMES RACHELS	<i>Active and Passive Euthanasia</i>	645
BONNIE STEINBOCK	<i>The Intentional Termination of Life</i>	650
VIRGINIA L. WARREN	<i>Feminist Directions in Medical Ethics</i>	655
DANIEL CALLAHAN	<i>Aging and the Ends of Medicine</i>	665