

CONTENTS.

INTRODUCTION.

	PAGE
§ 1. Name and Conception of Philosophy	1
§ 2. The History of Philosophy	8
§ 3. Division of Philosophy and of its History	18

PART I.

THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE GREEKS.

INTRODUCTION	23
CHAPTER I. THE COSMOLOGICAL PERIOD	27
§ 4. Conceptions of Being	31
§ 5. Conceptions of the Cosmic Processes or Becoming	47
§ 6. Conceptions of Cognition	57
CHAPTER II. THE ANTHROPOLOGICAL PERIOD	66
§ 7. The Problem of Morality	72
§ 8. The Problem of Science	87
CHAPTER III. THE SYSTEMATIC PERIOD	99
§ 9. Metaphysics grounded anew by Epistemology and Ethics	104
§ 10. The System of Materialism	109
§ 11. The System of Idealism	116
§ 12. The Aristotelian Logic	132
§ 13. The System of Development	139

PART II.

THE HELLENISTIC-ROMAN PHILOSOPHY.

INTRODUCTION	155
CHAPTER I. THE ETHICAL PERIOD	159
§ 14. The Ideal of the Wise Man	163
§ 15. Mechanism and Teleology	178
§ 16. The Freedom of the Will and the Perfection of the Universe	190
§ 17. The Criteria of Truth	197

	PAGE
CHAPTER II. THE RELIGIOUS PERIOD	210
§ 18. Authority and Revelation	219
§ 19. Spirit and Matter	229
§ 20. God and the World	235
§ 21. The Problem of the World's History	255

PART III.

THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE MIDDLE AGES.

INTRODUCTION	263
CHAPTER I. FIRST PERIOD	270
§ 22. The Metaphysics of Inner Experience	276
§ 23. The Controversy over Universals	287
§ 24. The Dualism of Body and Soul	301
CHAPTER II. SECOND PERIOD	310
§ 25. The Realm of Nature and the Realm of Grace	318
§ 26. The Primacy of the Will or of the Intellect	328
§ 27. The Problem of Individuality	337