CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1 BASIC CONCEPTS

- 1.1 Arguments, Premises, and Conclusions 1
- 1.2 Recognizing Arguments 14
- 1.3 Deduction and Induction 30
- 1.4 Validity, Truth, Soundness, Strength, Cogency 40
- 1.5 Argument Forms: Proving Invalidity 49
- 1.6 Extended Arguments 56

CHAPTER 2 LANGUAGE: MEANING AND DEFINITION 66

- 2.1 Cognitive Meaning and Emotive Meaning 66
- 2.2 The Intension and Extension of Terms
- 2.3 Definitions and Their Purposes
- 2.4 Definitional Techniques 88
- 2.5 Criteria for Lexical Definitions

CHAPTER 3 INFORMAL FALLACIES 104

- 3.1 Fallacies in General
- 3.2 Fallacies of Relevance 107
- 3.3 Fallacies of Weak Induction 121
- 3.4 Fallacies of Presumption, Ambiguity, and Grammatical Analogy 136
- 3.5 Detecting Fallacies in Ordinary Language

CHAPTER 4 CATEGORICAL PROPOSITIONS 174

- 4.1 The Components of Categorical Propositions 174
- 4.2 Quality, Quantity, and Distribution 176
- 4.3 The Traditional Square of Opposition 181 4.4 Conversion, Obversion, and Contraposition
- 4.5 The Modern Square of Opposition and the Existential Fallacy 197
- 4.6 Venn Diagrams 200
- 4.7 Using Venn Diagrams to Prove Logical Relationships 2034.8 Translating Ordinary Language Statements into Categorical Form 212

5.4 Reducing the Number of Terms 249	
5.5 Ordinary Language Arguments 252	
5.6 Enthymemes 256	
5.7 Sorites 261	
CHAPTER 6 PROPOSITIONAL LOGIC 266	
6.1 Symbols and Translation 266	
6.2 Truth Functions 276	
6.3 Truth Tables for Propositions 285	
6.4 Argument Forms and Fallacies 293	
6.5 Truth Tables for Arguments 309	
6.6 Indirect Truth Tables for Arguments 313	
O .	
CHAPTER 7 NATURAL DEDUCTION IN	
PROPOSITIONAL LOGIC 318	
7.1 Rules of Implication I 318	
7.2 Rules of Implication II 327	
7.3 Rules of Replacement I 336	
7.4 Rules of Replacement II 345	
7.5 Conditional Proof 353	
7.6 Indirect Proof 358	
7.7 Proving Logical Truths 364	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
CHAPTER 8 PREDICATE LOGIC 367	
8.1 Symbols and Translation 367	
8.2 Removing and Introducing Quantifiers 377	
8.3 Change of Quantifier Rules 388	
8.4 Conditional and Indirect Proof 393	
8.5 Proving Invalidity 399	
8.6 Relational Predicates and Overlapping Quantifiers 404	
CHAPTER 9 INDUCTION 418	
9.1 Causality and Mill's Methods 418	
9.2 Probability 438	
9.3 Statistical Reasoning 452	
9.4 Hypothetical Reasoning 473	
Answers to Selected Exercises 490	

CHAPTER 5 CATEGORICAL SYLLOGISMS 223

5.1 Standard Form, Mood, and Figure 223

5.2 Venn Diagrams 2315.3 Rules and Fallacies 242

Glossary/Index 533