Contents

Preface	vii
PART ONE: THE ENFORCEMENT OF MORALS	
Introduction	1
Chapter 1 Lord Devlin and the Enforcement of Morals	11
Lord Devlin's Critics	15
Lady Barbara Wootton	18
The Role of Morals in Law	20
The Community's Moral Standards	25
Some Additional Criticisms	27
Chapter 2 Homosexuality	31
The Roots of the Problem	31
The Homosexual and the Law	34
Reasons for Condemning Homosexual Behavior	37
An Analysis of the Arguments	38
The Case Against Criminal Sanctions	59
Conclusion	67
Chapter 3 Contraception and Abortion	69
The Problem	69
A Short History of Religious and Moral Thinking On	
Contraception and Abortion	74
The Law on Abortion	92
Some Essential Facts About Abortion	96
Philosophical Arguments Against Abortion	100
Further Arguments Against Abortion	109
Arguments for Liberal Abortion Laws	113
Modified Defense of the Right to Have an Abortion	115

xii Contents

Chapter 4 Suicide and Euthanasia	118
Suicide	120
Justifiable Suicide	123
Euthanasia	126
Some Theoretical Distinctions	126
Autonomy and the Right of Privacy	129
Arguments against Euthanasia	131
Playing God: The Artificial Prolongation of Life	140
Conclusion	142
Chapter 5 Freedom of Expression and Censorship	143
Censorship in the World Community	144
Censorship in the United States	146
The Case for Censorship	148
The Libertarian Response	157
The Limits of Liberty	163
Confidential Communications	166
Obscenity and Pornography: The Case for Censorship	167
Defining Obscenity and Pornography	172
Feinberg's Definition	182
The Effects of Obscenity	183
Child Pornography	184
Pornography and Women's Rights	189
A Further Critique of Arguments Favoring Censorship	190
Solutions to the Problem	193
PART TWO: CRIMINAL PUNISHMENT	197
Chapter 6 The Problem of Punishment	198
What Punishment Is	198
The Aims of Punishment	200
Utilitarian Theories	202
Retribution	211
Proportionality	219
Equality	222
Excuses and Justifications	226
Summary	238
Chapter 7 Capital Punishment	240
Religious Considerations	240
Philosophical Considerations	243
Deterrence	245
Retribution	251

Contents	xiii
----------	------

The Constitutional Issue	264
Cruel and Unusual Punishment	266
The Limits of Capital Punishment	267
PART THREE: TRUTH, FRAUD, AND BUSINESS ETHICS	271
Chapter 8 Truth in the Marketplace: Advertisers, Salesmen, and	
Swindlers	274
The Sophists and Modern Advertising	277
Caveat Emptor	282
The Confusion of Needs and Desires	285
False Claims of Need	287
False Claims of Effectiveness	287
The Promotion of Dangerous Products	291
The Audience to Which the Ad Is Directed	293
Misleading Statements or Contexts	295
Concealment of the Truth	296
A Final Word on Advertising	301
Chapter 9 Professional Advertising and Solicitation	305
Lawyer Advertising	311
The Challenge to the Old Rules	313
Solicitation	315
A Special Case Some Proposed Principles to Covern Professional Advertising	316
Some Proposed Principles to Govern Professional Advertising	316
Chapter 10 Competition and Corporate Responsibility	318
Unfair Competition	321
PART FOUR: THE FRONTIERS OF LAW AND MORALS	331
Chapter 11 Affirmative Action and Reverse Discrimination	333
Racial and Sexual Discrimination	333
Affirmative Action Programs	339
The Question of Merit	353
The Consequences of Affirmative Action Programs	360
Some Constitutional Considerations Alternatives	362 363
Menantes	505
Chapter 12 Civil Disobedience	366
The Dilemma of the Unjust Law	366
The Higher-Law Approach: The Divine Law Version	369

xiv	Contents
-----	----------

The Higher-Law Approach: The Natural-Law Version	370
Martin Luther King on Civil Disobedience	373
Civil Disobedience and the Immorality of the Law	374
Civil Disobedience of Protest and of Personal Integrity	375
The Civil Disobedient and Punishment	376
The Courts and Civil Disobedience	385
The Civil Disobedient and Nonviolence	387
Summary and Conclusions	390
Chapter 13 Terrorism, Guerrilla Warfare, and International	
Morality	393
Defining Terrorism	393
Terrorist Ideology and Rhetoric	403
Terrorists and the Law of Nations	407
Responses to Terrorism	413
CHAPTER NOTES	417
SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY	441
INDEX	455