

contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| INTRODUCTION | vii |
| PROLOGUE | 1 |
| INDIA'S LAND AND CLIMATE | 5 |
| North and South India: Contrasting Regions □ Climate: A Crucial Ingredient □ The Monsoon: Life-Giver to India | |
| VILLAGE INDIA | 15 |
| The Caste System of Social Organization □ Patterns of Life in Village India | |
| URBAN INDIA | 28 |
| Living Conditions in the Cities □ Migration from Villages to Cities | |
| RELIGION IN INDIA | 35 |
| Hinduism: Spirit of Toleration □ Religions Derived from Hinduism: Jainism, Buddhism, and Sikhism □ Islam, Chris- tianity, Zoroastrianism, and Judaism □ The Sacred Books: Lessons for Today | |
| THE ARTS IN INDIA | 45 |
| The Performing Arts: India Expresses Itself □ "Made in India"—Crafts and Literature | |
| HISTORY OF INDIA | 53 |
| India Before Modern Times □ Coming of the European Powers □ Leaders in India's Struggle for Independence □ Partition and the New Indian Nation | |
| GOVERNMENT OF INDIA | 68 |
| Congress Party: First and Foremost □ The Political Front: Problems and Prospects | |

| | |
|---|-----|
| INDIA'S FOREIGN RELATIONS | 75 |
| Friendship to All, Alignment with None □ India and the United States: Mutual Concerns □ The Chinese-Indian Border Dispute | |
| INDIA'S LANGUAGES | 83 |
| Two Distinct Sources of India's Languages □ Linguistic States: Regionalism and Nationalism | |
| EDUCATION IN INDIA | 88 |
| Basic Educational Problems □ Indian Educational System: An Overview | |
| FOOD AND POPULATION IN INDIA | 97 |
| Death Rates Down, Population Totals Up □ Prospects for Increased Food Production | |
| INDIA'S ECONOMY | 108 |
| Economic Development: Problems and Prospects □ Rejection of Totalitarian Methods of Growth □ Financing India's Economic Development □ India's Resource Base: Good Potential □ Balance of Trade: On the Debit Side | |
| AFGHANISTAN, CEYLON, NEPAL, AND PAKISTAN | 122 |
| Groups Within the Countries of South Asia □ Languages of South Asia □ History of South Asian Nations □ National Boundaries of South Asia □ Foreign Affairs of South Asia □ Foreign Aid to South Asia □ Economic Development of South Asia | |
| EPILOGUE | 142 |
| FOR ADDITIONAL READING | 147 |
| INDEX | 151 |