

# Contents

|      |  |    |
|------|--|----|
| I    | <i>Belief and Change of Belief</i>       | 3  |
| II   | <i>Observation</i>                       | 12 |
| III  | <i>Self-Evidence</i>                     | 21 |
| IV   | <i>Testimony</i>                         | 33 |
| V    | <i>Hypothesis</i>                        | 42 |
| VI   | <i>Induction, Analogy, and Intuition</i> | 54 |
| VII  | <i>Confirmation and Refutation</i>       | 63 |
| VIII | <i>Explanation</i>                       | 72 |
| IX   | <i>Persuasion and Evaluation</i>         | 84 |
|      | <i>Suggested Readings</i>                | 94 |