## **Contents**

Part 1	What is Philosophy?	1
Chapter	1 The Activity of Philosophy	2
Chapter	2 Philosophy's History	10
Chapter	3 Philosophy and the Examined Life	18
Reading	g: Socrates, In Defense of Philosophy	20
Part 2	Thinking About Thinking (Logic)	27
Chapter	4 The Life of Reason	28
Chapter	5 Argument Forms	35
Chapter	6 Inductive Arguments and Scientific Reasoning	50
Chapter	7 Strategies for Philosophical Arguments	60
Reading	g: Thomas A. Shipka, Are You a Critical Thinker?	77

Part 3 V	What is Real? (Metaphysics)	81
Chapter 8	Introduction to Metaphysics	82
Chapter 9	Materialism	94
Reading: E <sub>l</sub>	picurus, First Principle of Materialism	104
Chapter 10	ldealism	113
Reading: Ge Hylas and I	eorge Berkeley, Three Dialogues Between Philonous	116
Chapter 11	The Mind-Body Problem	128
Reading: Ri	chard Taylor, Materialism and Personal Identity	133
Chapter 12	Metaphysics and Language	140
Reading: Lu	${\tt idwig\ Wittgenstein}, Philosophical\ Investigations$	144
Part 4 H	low Do We Know? (Epistemology)	149
Chapter 13	Introduction to Epistemology	150
Chapter 14	Appearance and Reality	157
Reading: Pl	ato, The Visible and the Invisible	162
C		
Chapter 15	The Quest for Certainty	172
•	The Quest for Certainty ené Descartes, Meditations	1 <b>72</b> 178
•	•	
Reading: Re Chapter 16	ené Descartes, <i>Meditations</i> Trust Your Senses  avid Hume, <i>Skeptical Doubts Concerning the Operations</i>	175
Reading: Re Chapter 16 Reading: Da	ené Descartes, <i>Meditations</i> Trust Your Senses  avid Hume, <i>Skeptical Doubts Concerning the Operations</i>	178 <b>18</b> 6
Reading: Re Chapter 16 Reading: Da of the Under Chapter 17	ené Descartes, Meditations  Trust Your Senses  avid Hume, Skeptical Doubts Concerning the Operations restanding	178 186 190

Part 5 V	Vhat Ought We to Do? (Ethics)	215
Chapter 19	Introduction to Ethical Reasoning	216
Chapter 20	The Need for Morality	224
Reading: Th	omas Hobbes, <i>Leviathan</i>	230
Chapter 21	The Morality of Self-Realization	240
Reading: Ar	istotle, Nicomachean Ethics	246
Chapter 22	Morality Depends on the Consequences	254
Reading: Jo	hn Stuart Mill, <i>Utilitarianism</i>	262
Chapter 23	Morality Depends on Motives	267
Reading: Im	manuel Kant, Foundations of the Metaphysics of Morals	271
Part 6 P	hilosophy of Religion	277
Chapter 24	Introduction to Philosophy and Religion	278
Chapter 25	Religion and Life's Meaning	284
Reading: Le	o Tolstoy, $A\ Confession$	287
Chapter 26	Arguments for God's Existence: The Ontological Argument	294
Reading: St	Anselm, Proslogion	297
Chapter 27	Arguments for God's Existence: The Cosmological Arguments	306
Reading: St	Thomas Aquinas, The Five Ways	309
Reading: Wi	lliam Paley, Natural Theology	318
Chapter 28	The Problem of Evil	328
Roading: Io	hn Hick The Vale of Soul-Making Theodicy	331

Contents

Part / P	hilosophy of Art (Esthetics)	33/
Chapter 29	Introduction to the Philosophy of Art	338
Chapter 30	The Value of Art	348
Reading: H.	Gene Blocker, The Esthetic Attitude	349
Chapter 31	Art as Ideal	357
Reading: Ke	nneth Clark, The Naked and the Nude	358
Chapter 32	Esthetics and Ideology	368
_	nnifer Jeffers, "The Politics of Representation: the Gaze in Pornography"	369
Part 8 So	ocial and Political Philosophy	379
Chapter 33	Social and Political Philosophy	380
Chapter 34	The Libertarian View of the State	389
Reading: Joh	nn Locke, The State and the State of Nature	394
Chapter 35	The Individual and the State	402
Reading: Joh	nn Stuart Mill, <i>On Liberty</i>	404
Chapter 36	Individual Happiness and Social Responsibility	411
	Andrew Holowchak, Happiness and Justice in ciety: Autonomy as Political Integration	412
Chapter 37	Minority Group Rights	421
-	zabeth Smith and H. Gene Blocker, oups and the State	422

	Contents	VII
Part 9 Ea	stern Thought	431
Chapter 38	Philosophy East and West	432
Chapter 39	Eastern Thought: Theories of Human Nature	438
Reading: Mer	ncius, The Book of Mencius	446
Reading: Xur	a Zi, The Nature of Man is Evil	449
Reading: Dor	ng Zhongshu, Man's Nature is Neither Good Nor Evil	452
Chapter 40	Eastern Thought: The Individual and the Collective	456
Reading: The	Path of Yoga	465
Reading: Lao	Tzu, The Tao Te Ching	472
Glossary of Te	erms	477
Index		487
	Chapter 38 Chapter 39 Reading: Mer Reading: Xur Reading: Don Chapter 40 Reading: The Reading: Lao Glossary of Te	Part 9 Eastern Thought  Chapter 38 Philosophy East and West  Chapter 39 Eastern Thought: Theories of Human Nature  Reading: Mencius, The Book of Mencius  Reading: Xun Zi, The Nature of Man is Evil  Reading: Dong Zhongshu, Man's Nature is Neither Good Nor Evil  Chapter 40 Eastern Thought: The Individual and the Collective  Reading: The Path of Yoga  Reading: Lao Tzu, The Tao Te Ching  Glossary of Terms