
Contents

Introduction 1

The Second Treatise of Civil Government, Chapters 2 and 5

John Locke 10

Anarchical Fallacies

Jeremy Bentham 28

Natural Rights

Margaret MacDonald 40

Are There Any Natural Rights?

H. L. A. Hart 61

Justice and Equality

Gregory Vlastos 76

Rights, Human Rights, and Racial Discrimination

Richard Wasserstrom 96

Persons and Punishment

Herbert Morris 111

Appendices

- I. The Virginia Declaration of Rights, June 12, 1776 135

- II. Extract from the Declaration of Independence of the United States of America, July 4, 1776 138
- III. Declaration of the Rights of Man and of Citizens (1789) 140
- IV. Universal Declaration of Human Rights 142

Bibliography 150