CONTENTS

Preface viii *Symbols and notational conventions.* ix

1 Logic for linguists *page* 1

2 Set theory 3
2.1 *Sets and elements* 3
2.2 *Relations between sets* 5
2.3 *Operations on sets* 6
2.4 *Relations and functions* 9

3 Inference and logical analysis of sentences 15
3.1 *Inference* 15
3.2 *Logical form* 18
3.3 *Sentences and propositions* 20
3.4 *Possible worlds and the truth-set of a proposition* 22
3.5 *Analytic and synthetic sentences* 23
3.6 *Simple and compound sentences* 24
3.7 *The depth of the logical analysis* 25

4 Propositional logic 26
4.1 *Connectives* 26
4.2 *The meaning of the logical connectives* 30
4.2.1 *Negation* 30
4.2.2 *Conjunction* 32
4.2.3 *Disjunction* 34
4.2.4 *Implication* 37
4.2.5 *Equivalence* 40
4.3 *How to indicate constituent structure* 42
4.4 *The syntax and semantics of propositional calculus* 44
4.5 *Syntax* 45
4.6 *Semantics* 47
4.7 *Tautologies and contradictions* 50
4.8 *Truth tables* 50

5	Predicate logic	*page* 58
5.1	*Extending the logical analysis*	58
5.2	*Quantifiers*	61
5.3	*Summary of the syntax of predicate logic*	71
5.4	*The semantics of predicate logic*	72
5.5	*True in all interpretations*	77
5.6	*Summary of the semantics of predicate logic*	83
5.7	*A formal version of the semantics*	84
5.8	*Formal properties of relations*	88
5.8.1	*Reflexivity*	88
5.8.2	*Symmetry*	89
5.8.3	*Transitivity*	89
5.8.4	*Converse*	90
5.8.5	*Structure of the domain and co-domain of relations*	90
6	Deduction	96
6.1	*The deductive system*	96
6.2	*Deduction rules in everyday conversation*	104
7	Modal logic	108
7.1	*Modal operators*	108
7.2	*Strict implication*	110
7.3	*Other modalities*	111
7.4	*Problems connected with scope and identity in modal logic*	114
7.4.1	*'De dicto'–'de re' ambiguities*	114
7.4.2	*Specificity*	116
7.4.3	*Opacity*	117
7.4.4.	*Cross-world identification*	119
7.5	*Counterfactual sentences*	120
7.6	*Tense logic and reference points*	121
8	Intensional logic and categorial grammar	125
8.1	*Intensions and extensions*	125
8.2	*Intension*	127
8.3	*The Fregean principle*	130
8.4	*The Fregean principle and categorial grammar*	132
8.5	*Categories, intensions and types*	136
9	Further extensions	148
9.1	*Second-order predicate logic and predicate operators*	148
9.2	*Presuppositions and definite descriptions*	149
9.3	*Pragmatic analysis of presuppositions*	153
9.4	*The abstraction- or lambda-operator*	155

10 Logic for linguists? *page* 158
10.1 *General* 158
10.2 *The concept of meaning* 158
10.3 *The role of formal languages in analysing natural language* 164
10.4 *The limitations of classical logic* 168

References 172

Answers to exercises 175

Index 181