

CONTENTS

PREFACE

vii

PART I: LOGIC

Chapter I TRUTH-FUNCTIONS

1	Negation, Conjunction, and Alternation	5
2	Truth-Functional Compounds	12
3	The Conditional	17
4	Truth-Value Analysis	24
5	Implication, Validity, and Equivalence	33
6	Applications	43

Chapter II ALL AND SOME

1	Terms	55
2	The Venn Circles	63
3	The Method Extended	71
4	' $\exists x$ ' and ' $\forall x$ '	80
5	Frontiers and Fragments	88
	Multiple Quantification	88
	Deduction	91
	Twigs and Roots	100
	Departures	111

PART II: LANGUAGE

Chapter III WORDS AND ARGUMENTS

1	Supplying Assumptions	127
2	Fallacies	137
	Classification of Fallacies	139

3	Ambiguity	150
	Multiple Meaning	150
	Multiple Sense	152
	Ambiguity	152
	Extending the Sense of a Word	160
	Disentangling Meanings	162
	<i>Chapter IV</i> DEFINITION	
1	Purposes of Definition	172
	Nominal Definition	174
	Reported or Lexical Definition	175
	Stipulative Definition	178
2	Methods of Definition	182
3	The "Rules" for Definition	192
4	Persuasive Definition	194
	<i>Chapter V</i> SPEECH ACTS	
1	Meaning	202
	Natural Signs	202
	Words and Conventional Signs	204
	Speaker's Meaning and Standard Meaning	207
2	Arguments as Speech Acts	209
	The Uses of Language	211
	Speech Acts and Consequences	213
	Arguing	214
	Implication, Suggestion and Presupposition	218
BIBLIOGRAPHY		243
ANSWERS TO EXERCISES		247
INDEX OF PROPER NAMES		263
INDEX OF SUBJECTS		265