

# Contents

CHAPTER	PAGE
INTRODUCTION . . . . .	1
1 THE REJECTION OF AUTHORITY . . . . .	19
Machiavelli, 19. Pomponazzi, 25. Telesio, 30. Campanella, 33. Bruno, 39. Galileo, 45	
2 ITALIAN PLATONISM . . . . .	50
Ficino, 51. Pico della Mirandola, 58. Leone Ebreo, 66	
3 THE SCEPTICAL TRADITION IN FRANCE . . . . .	70
Montaigne's Predecessors, 71. Montaigne, 74. Charron, 80. La Mothe le Vayer, 86	
4 DESCARTES AND THE CARTESIANS . . . . .	90
Descartes, 92. Cordemoy and Malebranche, 103. Spinoza, 116	
5 ANTI-CARTESIANISM IN FRANCE . . . . .	133
Gassendi, 133. Pascal, 143. Huet, 149	
6 THE EMPIRICAL TRADITION IN ENGLAND . . . . .	159
Bacon, 160. Hobbes, 171. Locke, 184. Berkeley and Collier, 205. Hume, 217	
7 THE IDEALIST TRADITION IN ENGLAND . . . . .	230
Lord Herbert of Cherbury, 231. Henry More and Cudworth, 238. Burthogge, 253. John Norris, 259. Berkeley's <i>Siris</i> , 264	
8 LEIBNIZ AND HIS PREDECESSORS . . . . .	272
Paracelsus, 275. Boehme, 277. Leibniz, 284. Wolff, 296	
9 LES PHILOSOPHES . . . . .	302
Moréri and Bayle, 305. Montesquieu, 310. La Mettrie, 318. D'Holbach, 323. Voltaire, 335. The Encyclopedia, 341	
10 EARLY VERSIONS OF THE PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY . . . . .	351
Vico, 354. Herder, 362. Condorcet, 371	

CHAPTER	PAGE
11 ROUSSEAU AND ANTI-INTELLECTUALISM . . . . .	385
Rousseau, the First <i>Discourse</i> , 385. Rousseau, the Second <i>Discourse</i> , 390. Rousseau, the <i>Social Contract</i> , 397. The Profession of Faith of the Savoyard Vicar, 406	
12 KNOWLEDGE AS A COMPLEX OF SENSATIONS . . . . .	414
Condillac, 414. Destutt de Tracy, Cabanis, and Laromiguière, 424. Maine de Biran, 429	
13 THE SCOTTISH SCHOOL OF COMMON SENSE . . . . .	438
Reid, 438. Dugald Stewart, Royer-Collard, and Jouffroy, 448	
14 KANT'S THEORY OF KNOWLEDGE . . . . .	458
Hamann, 460. Jacobi, 466. <i>The Critique of Pure Reason</i> , 472	
15 KANTIAN ETHICS . . . . .	493
Shaftesbury, 494. More, Rousseau, and the <i>Moi Commun</i> , 499. <i>The Critique of Practical Reason</i> , 506	
16 VOLUNTARISM IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY . . . . .	517
<i>The Critique of Judgment</i> , 518. Fichte, 521. Schelling, 530. Schopenhauer, 537. Nietzsche, 547	
17 REASON DISCIPLINED . . . . .	553
Hegel, 553. Right Wing Hegelianism, Windelband, Green, Bradley, Croce, and Gentile, 561. Left Wing Hegelianism, Feuerbach, Marx and Engels, and Stalin, 567	
18 PHILOSOPHIES OF HISTORY . . . . .	577
Bonald and Maistre, 577. Auguste Comte, 580. Cournot, 586. Spengler, 589	
19 THREE PHILOSOPHIES OF ACTION . . . . .	592
William James, 592. John Dewey, 598. Josiah Royce, 602	
20 THE ACCEPTANCE OF TIME . . . . .	612
J. S. Mill, 612. Spencer, 615. Ravaisson and Bergson, 620. Whitehead, 628	
21 THE RISE OF EXISTENTIALISM . . . . .	635
Kierkegaard, 638. Jaspers, 641. Sartre, 646	
INDEX . . . . .	653