

Contents

1. LINEAR ALGEBRA	1
1. Matrices, Column Vectors, Row Vectors	1
2. Systems of Linear Equations.	18
3. Linear Equations (continued)	35
4. The Inverse of a Square Matrix	42
5. Geometric Vectors	48
6. Abstract Vector Spaces	53
7. Linear Transformations	58
*8. More Examples of Vector Spaces and Transformations	64
9. Linear Independence and Bases	70
10. Theorems on Dimension.	81
11. The Matrix of a Transformation	86
*12. Application of Vector Space Ideas to Differential Equations	98
13. Three-Dimensional Vector Geometry	104
14. Further Topics in Vector Geometry.	114
15. Euclidean Geometry	130
16. Abstract Euclidean Vector Spaces	142
17. A Survey of Determinants	150
2. DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS	159
1. Vector Functions	159
2. Limits and Continuity	176
3. Partial Derivatives	190
4. The Differential	196
5. Tangent Lines and Planes	212
6. Derivative with Respect to a Vector	232
7. The Chain Rule	242
8. Inverse Functions	259
9. Curvilinear Coordinates	272
10. Implicitly Defined Functions	288

3. REAL-VALUED FUNCTIONS	299
1. Extreme Values	299
2. Quadratic Polynomials	314
3. Taylor Expansions	333
4. Applications of Taylor Expansions to Maxima and Minima	346
4. INTEGRAL CALCULUS	355
1. Iterated Integrals	355
2. Multiple Integrals	366
3. Change of Variable in Multiple Integrals	385
4. Arc Length	401
5. Surface Area	409
6. Improper Integrals	422
APPENDIX I. THEORY OF DETERMINANTS	435
1. Properties of Volume and of Orientation	435
2. Properties of the Determinant	441
3. Uniqueness and Existence of Determinant Functions.	446
4. Determinants of Linear Transformations and Matrices	451
5. Determinants in Euclidean Space	456
APPENDIX II. PROOFS OF CALCULUS THEOREMS	459
1. Introduction	459
2. Equivalence of Norms	460
3. Proof of the Inverse Function Theorem	463
4. Existence of the Riemann Integral.	470
5. The Change-of-Variable Formula for Integrals	475
INDEX	481