## CONTENTS

Introduction	1
Partial and total criticism	1
Knowledge and politics	3
The critical argument	5
The problem of recognition	7
The problem of language	12
The problem of history	16
The positive program	18
The theory of the welfare-corporate state	. 18
The theory of the self	21
The theory of organic groups	23
Theory and the moral sentiments	24
CHAPTER 1. Liberal Psychology	29
Introduction	29
The antinomy of theory and fact	31
The unreflective view of mind	36
The principle of reason and desire	38
The principle of arbitrary desire	42
The principle of analysis	46
The moralities of reason and desire	49
The antinomy of reason and desire	51
The idea of personality	55
Roles and personality	59

vii

CHAPTER 2. Liberal Political Theory	63
Introduction	63
The unreflective view of society	64
The principle of rules and values	67
Value and rule	67
Positivism and natural right	69
The legal mentality	72
The principle of subjective value	76
The principle of individualism	81
Order, freedom, and law: the problem of legislation	83
The antinomy of rules and values: the problem of adjudication	88
The sharing of values	100
CHAPTER 3. The Unity of Liberal Thought	104
Introduction	104
The unity of liberal thought and the problem of method	106
Arbitrary desire and subjective value	119
Analysis and individualism	121
Parts and wholes	125
The universal and the particular	133
From critique to construction	137
The unity of universals and particulars	137
The interplay of universals and particulars	142
CHAPTER 4. The Theory of the Welfare-Corporate State	145
Introduction	145
Social consciousness and social order	147
The liberal state	151
Social consciousness in the liberal state	152
Instrumentalism	152
Individualism	155
Social place	156
The ideal of transcendence	157
Social order in the liberal state	164
Principles of social order	164
Class and role	166
Impersonal rules and personal dependence	167
The bureaucracy	170
The welfare-corporate state	174

Social consciousness in the welfare-corporate state	176
The rejection of the dominant consciousness	177
The ideal of immanence	179
The union of immanence and transcendence	180
Social order in the welfare-corporate state	181
The conflicts of bureaucratic organization	181
The resolution of the conflicts	183
Signs of change	185
Significance of the emergent social order	187
The socialist state	189
Toward a conclusion	190
CHAPTER 5. The Theory of the Self	191
Introduction	191
The conception of a theory of the self	192
The idea of the self	192
Decisive issues	193
Method of exposition and proof	196
Self and nature	199
Self and others	213
The abstract and the concrete self	222
The self and the world	226
The everyday and the extraordinary	231
CHAPTER 6. The Theory of Organic Groups	236
Introduction	236
The good	238
Domination and community	249
Theory and prudence	253
The organic group	259
General conception	259
The community of life	262
The democracy of ends	267
The division of labor	274
Conclusion	277
Freedom	277
The state	281
The dilemmas of communitarian politics	284
God	290
Notes	296
Index	325