

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ix
INTRODUCTION	xi
CHAPTER 1	
WHAT IS HOLISM? PROPOSAL FOR A GENERAL CONCEPTION	1
1.1 Requirements for a General Conception of Holism	2
1.2 Proposal for a General Conception of Holism	
1.2.1 Step 1: Generic Ontological Dependence	6
1.2.2 Step 2: Properties that make Something a Constituent Part	11
1.2.3 Result: Proposal for a General Conception of Holism	15
1.3 Is the Proposed Conception Substantial?	17
1.4 Two Types of Holism	23
CHAPTER 2	
ARGUMENTS FOR HOLISM ABOUT BELIEFS	
2.1 The Argument from Confirmation	
2.1.1 The Duhem–Quine Thesis	29
2.1.2 From Confirmation Holism to Semantic Holism	32
2.1.3 Is Quine’s Argument for Holism Convincing?	36
2.2 The Argument from Interpretation	43
2.3 The Argument from Inferential Role	
2.3.1 Tasks for an Inferential Role Semantics	46
2.3.2 Inferential Role and Shared Beliefs	49
2.4 Inferential Role as Social Role	
2.4.1 Meaning through Use in a Community	52
2.4.2 Inferential Role in a Public Language	56
2.4.3 Inferential Semantics based on Normative Pragmatics	60

## CHAPTER 3

## FROM SOCIAL HOLISM TO HOLISM ABOUT BELIEFS

3.1	The Problem of Rule-Following	
3.1.1	What is the Problem of Rule-Following?	69
3.1.2	Rule-Following as Motivation for Social Holism	74
3.2	Social Holism	
3.2.1	Meaning through Social Practices: The Argument for Social Holism	80
3.2.2	Objections to the Argument for Social Holism	85
3.2.3	Social Practices in terms of I–Thou Relations	91
3.3	An Argument for Social Holism and Holism about Beliefs	96

## CHAPTER 4

## HOLISM AS REVISION OF THE CARTESIAN TRADITION

4.1	What is the Cartesian Tradition in Philosophy of Mind?	103
4.2	Direct Realism versus Representational Realism	110
4.3	Holism and Externalism	
4.3.1	Social Externalism	116
4.3.2	Externalism about Singular Beliefs	117
4.3.3	Externalism about Natural Kind Concepts	119

## CHAPTER 5

## HOLISM AND THE RELATION BETWEEN MIND AND WORLD

5.1	From Inference to Representation	127
5.2	Holism and Realism	
5.2.1	Open-ended I–Thou Relations	129
5.2.2	Rule-Following and Response-Dependence	135
5.2.3	A Pragmatic Realism	144
5.3	Social Practices in a Physical Environment	
5.3.1	A Comprehensive Holism?	147
5.3.2	A Pragmatic Conception of Rationality	150
5.4	Holism and the Metaphysics of Mind	
5.4.1	Holism and Anti-Reductionism	156
5.4.2	What is the Resulting View of Ourselves?	160
5.4.3	Overview of Holism in Philosophy of Mind	162

## CHAPTER 6

CARTESIANISM IN PHYSICS AND  
HOLISM ABOUT SPACE OR SPACE–TIME

6.1	A Basis for Holism in Descartes' Philosophy of Physics	165
6.2	Spinoza's Theory of Extension	170
6.3	Holism about Matter as Holism about Space	176
6.4	Holism about Space and the Conception of Motion	182
6.5	Holism about Space and the Philosophy of General Relativity	
6.5.1	Holism about Matter as Holism about Space–Time	183
6.5.2	Proposed Philosophical Consequences of Relativity Physics	186

## CHAPTER 7

## THE BASIS FOR HOLISM IN QUANTUM PHYSICS

7.1	New Conceptual Features of Quantum Theory	
7.1.1	Observables and States	195
7.1.2	Incompatible Observables	197
7.1.3	Entangled States	201
7.2	The Case of Einstein, Podolsky and Rosen	
7.2.1	The Principles of Separability and Local Action	206
7.2.2	Einstein's Argument for the Incompleteness of Quantum Theory	209
7.3	Bell's Theorem and the Philosophical Implications	
7.3.1	Bell's Theorem and the Bell Experiments	212
7.3.2	Non-Locality and the Bell Experiments	219
7.3.3	"Experimental Metaphysics"	223

## CHAPTER 8

## THE MEANING OF QUANTUM HOLISM

8.1	Commitments in the Interpretation of Quantum Theory	
8.1.1	An Ontological Interpretation without Hidden Variables	231
8.1.2	A Minimal Requirement for an Ontological Interpretation	238
8.1.3	Entanglement at the Microphysical Level of Nature	243
8.2	The Failure of Supervenience and Separability	
8.2.1	Non-Supervenient Relations	245
8.2.2	Non-Supervenient Properties of the Whole	251
8.2.3	Non-Separability	254
8.3	Proposal for a Characterization of Quantum Holism	
8.3.1	No Separate Properties	256
8.3.2	Matter as a Holistic System at the Quantum Level	258
8.3.3	Are Quantum Systems Individuals?	260

8.3.4	A Brief Glimpse at Quantum Field Theory	265
8.4	The Revision of the Cartesian Tradition in Physics	267
CHAPTER 9		
THE EXTENSION OF QUANTUM HOLISM AND THE PHILOSOPHY OF MIND		
9.1	The Measurement Problem	279
9.2	Is Quantum Holism Universal?	
9.2.1	The Many Minds Interpretation	279
9.2.2	The Option for Universal Quantum Holism	283
9.2.3	Universal Quantum Holism and Cartesian Epistemology	285
9.2.4	Complementarity of Mind and Matter?	292
9.3	Limited Quantum Holism	
9.3.1	Limited Quantum Holism and the Measurement Problem	294
9.3.2	Limited Quantum Holism and Reductionism	297
9.3.3	A Plea for Caution	300
CHAPTER 10		
THE MUTUAL ENRICHMENT OF QUANTUM HOLISM AND HOLISM IN PHILOSOPHY OF MIND		
10.1	A Common Conceptual Content	303
10.2	Holism, Indeterminacy and Eliminativism	307
10.3	Holism and Supervenience	313
10.4	Holism and a New Sort of Realism	315
REFERENCES		321
INDEX OF NAMES		353
INDEX OF SUBJECTS		361