

CONTENTS

PREFACE	XI
CHAPTER 1 SCIENTIFIC REALISM AND PSYCHOLOGY	1
Notes	7
CHAPTER 2 HUMAN ACTION	8
1. Actions as Achievements	8
2. Actions and Events	11
3. Actions and Action Statements	24
Notes	34
CHAPTER 3 MENTAL EPISODES	36
1. The Stream of Consciousness and the Myth of the Given	36
2. Sellars' Analogy Account of Mental Episodes	39
3. Analogy and the Language of Thought	44
4. Rules of Language	48
5. Conceptuality and Mental Episodes	53
Notes	65
CHAPTER 4 CONCEPT FORMATION IN PSYCHOLOGY	66
1. Psychological Concepts as Theoretico- Reportive Concepts	66
2. Conceptual Functionalism and Postulational Concept Formation	75
3. Theoretical Analyticity and Mental Episodes	80
4. The Indispensability of Mental Episodes	88
Notes	101

CHAPTER 5	PSYCHOLOGICAL DISPOSITIONS	103
1.	A Realist Account of Dispositions	103
2.	Propositional Attitudes as Dispositions	113
	Notes	126
CHAPTER 6	WANTING, INTENDING, AND WILLING	128
1.	Wanting and Intending	128
2.	Trying	136
3.	A Formalization of First-Order and Second-Order Propositional Attitudes	143
	Notes	154
CHAPTER 7	CONDUCT PLAN AND PRACTICAL SYLLOGISM	156
1.	Conduct Plan	156
2.	Practical Syllogism	170
3.	Practical Syllogism as a Schema for Understanding Behavior	185
4.	Extended Uses of Practical Syllogism	196
	Notes	205
CHAPTER 8	EXPLANATION OF HUMAN ACTION	206
1.	Action-Explanations	206
2.	Causality and Intentional-Teleological Explanation of Action	214
	Notes	233
CHAPTER 9	DEDUCTIVE EXPLANATION AND PURPOSIVE CAUSATION	235
1.	Deductive Explanation	235
2.	Purposive Causation	244
3.	Action-Explanations Reconsidered	268
	Notes	286

CONTENTS

VII

CHAPTER 10	BASIC CONCEPTS OF ACTION THEORY	289
1.	Basic Actions and Action Tokens	289
2.	Complex Actions	309
3.	Intentionality	320
	Notes	325
CHAPTER 11	PROPENSITIES AND INDUCTIVE EXPLANATION	326
1.	Propensities	326
2.	Screening Off and Supersession as Explanatory Notions	336
3.	Explanatory Ambiguity and Maximal Specificity	343
4.	An Analysis of Inductive Explanation	357
	Appendix	374
	Notes	375
CHAPTER 12	PROBABILISTIC CAUSATION AND HUMAN ACTION	377
1.	Probabilistic Causes	377
2.	Actions, Propensities, and Inductive-Probabilistic Explanation	393
	Notes	409
REFERENCES		410
INDEX OF NAMES		418
INDEX OF SUBJECTS		421