

## CONTENTS

*Italic numbers indicate the page reference to the sections*

EDITORIAL INTRODUCTION	v
PREFACE	xiii
CHAPTER ONE / THE LOGICAL THEORY OF SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE	1
1. Scientific Knowledge 1 – 2. Basic Abstractions 1 – 3. Three Aspects of the Investigation of Knowledge 2 – 4. Intuition 4 5. Logical Calculi 4 – 6. Ordinary Language and Scientific Language 5 – 7. Objectivity of Approach 6	
CHAPTER TWO / SIGNS	8
1. Object 8 – 2. Selection 8 – 3. Comparison 9 4. Correspondence 9 – 5. Sign 12 – 6. Value of the Sign 13 7. Relations Between Signs 14 – 8. Simple and Complex Signs 15 9. Meaning of the Sign 17 – 10. Construction of Signs 18 11. Categories of Signs 19 – 12. Existence of Objects 19	
CHAPTER THREE / TERMS	21
1. Terms 21 – 2. Definitions 23 – 3. Traditional Rules of Definition 25 – 4. Definitions and Assertions 26 – 5. Definition and Selection 27 – 6. Concept 28 – 7. Meaning and Context 29 8. The Reduction Problem 30 – 9. Terms of Terms 31	
CHAPTER FOUR / SENTENCES	32
1. The Problem of Defining Sentences 32 – 2. Basic Principles of the Construction of Sentences 33 – 3. Sentential Operators 34 4. Complex Terms and Sentences 35 – 5. Simple and Complex Sentences 36 – 6. Cognitive Activities 37 – 7. The Construction of Sentences 38 – 8. The Meaning of Sentences 40 – 9. Definitions with Sentences 41 – 10. Terms from Sentences 41 – 11. Truth- Values 42 – 12. Sentential Structure and Truth-Values 45 – 13.	

The Number of Truth-Values 46 – 14. Truth 48 – 15. Verification 49  
16. Local and Universal Sentences 50 – 17. Metasentences 50

CHAPTER FIVE / SENTENTIAL LOGIC

52

1. Sentential Logic 52 – 2. The Meaning of Sentences 52 – 3. Truth-  
Values 55 – 4. Local and Universal Sentences 57 – 5. Types of  
Sentences 59 – 6. Truth Functions 60 – 7. Truth Conditions 61  
8. The Construction of Sentences 62 – 9. Terms 63

CHAPTER SIX / THE GENERAL THEORY OF LOGICAL  
ENTAILMENT

64

1. The Problem of Logical Entailment 64 – 2. Classical Theory of  
Entailment 65 – 3. Non-Classical Theory of Entailment 65  
4. The General Theory of Logical Entailment 66 – 5. The  
Intuitive Theory of Logical Entailment 69 – 6. Degenerate  
Entailment 72 – 7. Quasi-Entailment 72 – 8. Reasoning and  
Entailment 72 – 9. Sentences about Entailment 73

CHAPTER SEVEN / FORMALIZATION OF THE GENERAL  
THEORY OF LOGICAL ENTAILMENT

75

1. Strong Logical Entailment 75 – 2. Another Variant of the  
System of Strong Entailment 78 – 3. Weakened Logical  
Entailment 81 – 4. Maximal Logical Entailment 82 – 5. Converse  
Logical Entailment 82 – 6. Degenerate Logical Entailment 83  
7. Quasi-Entailment 83 – 8. Logical Entailment and Classical  
Sentential Calculus 84 – 9. Paradoxes of Entailment 84  
10. Classical and Non-Classical Sentential Relations 86  
11. Non-Classical Cases in the General Theory of Deduction 88  
12. Expansion of the General Theory of Logical Entailment 89

CHAPTER EIGHT / SUBJECT-PREDICATE STRUCTURES

90

1. Objects and Attributes 90 – 2. The Most Elementary  
Sentences 91 – 3. Extrinsic Negation 94 – 4. Terms 95  
5. Definitions 97 – 6. Rules of Substitution of Terms 99  
7. Individualization of Terms 100 – 8. Sentences on  $n$ -Tuples of  
Objects 100 – 9. Transformation Rules and Terms 102  
10. Definitions 103 – 11. Existential Predicate 103 – 12. Two Types  
of Objects and Attributes 104 – 13. Truth-Values 105 – 14. Theory  
of Predication 107

CHAPTER NINE / EMPIRICAL AND ABSTRACT OBJECTS	109
1. Empirical Objects <i>109</i> – 2. Abstract Objects <i>110</i>	
3. Interpretation <i>112</i> – 4. Calculus <i>113</i> – 5. Empirical and Exact Sciences <i>113</i> – 6. States <i>114</i> – 7. Situation <i>115</i> – 8. The Collection of Situations <i>115</i> – 9. Derivative Sentences <i>116</i> – 10. Variation <i>118</i>	
11. Variation of Attributes <i>119</i> – 12. Magnitude <i>120</i> – 13. Range of Truth <i>121</i>	
CHAPTER TEN / SENTENCES WITH QUANTIFIERS	123
1. Quantifiers <i>123</i> – 2. The Structure of Quantified Sentences <i>123</i>	
3. Indeterminacy <i>126</i> – 4. Quantification of Terms <i>126</i> – 5. Extrinsic Negation <i>127</i> – 6. Definitions of Quantifiers <i>128</i> – 7. Other Quantifiers <i>130</i> – 8. A Number of Quantifiers <i>131</i> – 9. Truth-Values <i>132</i> – 10. Quantifiers and Existence <i>133</i> – 11. Rules of Logical Entailment <i>134</i> – 12. Introduction and Elimination of Quantifiers <i>134</i> – 13. Quantifiers and the Signs “and” and “or” <i>135</i>	
14. Syllogistics of Properties <i>137</i> – 15. Implicit Quantifiers <i>138</i>	
16. Terms <i>139</i> – 17. Partial Quantification <i>139</i> – 18. Construction of Sentences <i>139</i> – 19. Definitions and Assertions <i>143</i> – 20. Classical and Non-Classical Relations Between Sentences <i>144</i>	
CHAPTER ELEVEN / THEORY OF QUANTIFIERS	146
1. Paradoxes of Theory of Quantifiers <i>146</i> – 2. Classical and Non-Classical Cases <i>147</i> – 3. Restriction of the Classical Calculus of Predicates <i>147</i> – 4. Classical Strong Theory of Quantifiers <i>148</i>	
5. Other Systems of Classical Theory of Quantifiers <i>152</i>	
6. Classical Theory of Quantifiers and Classical Predicate Calculus <i>153</i> – 7. Non-Classical Theory of Quantifiers <i>154</i>	
8. Intuitionist Logic and Non-Classical Theory of Quantifiers <i>155</i>	
9. Weakening of Intuitive Requirements <i>156</i>	
CHAPTER TWELVE / CONDITIONAL SENTENCES	157
1. Conditional Sentences <i>157</i> – 2. The Construction of Conditional Sentences <i>157</i> – 3. Truth-Values <i>158</i> – 4. Logical Conditions <i>158</i>	
5. Deductive Properties of Conditional Sentences <i>159</i>	
6. Contrafactual Sentences <i>161</i> – 7. Explanation <i>161</i>	
8. Conditionality and Quantifiers <i>161</i>	
CHAPTER THIRTEEN / THEORY OF TERMS	162

CHAPTER FOURTEEN / CLASSES	166
1. Classes 166 – 2. Inclusion in a Class 168 – 3. Classes of Classes 168	
4. Paradox of the Class of Normal Classes 170 – 5. Limitations of the Concept of Class 171 – 6. Empty and Non-Empty Classes 172	
7. Universal Classes 172 – 8. Derivative Classes 173 – 9. Relations Between Classes 174 – 10. Terms 175 – 11. The Number of Elements of a Class 176 – 12. Composition and Power of a Class 178 – 13. Functions 179 – 14. Functions with Sentences 180	
15. Definitions 181 – 16. Models 181 – 17. Logic of Classes 182	
18. Quasi-Classical Cases in Theory of Quantifiers 184	
CHAPTER FIFTEEN / EXISTENTIAL LOGIC	185
1. Non-Classical Cases 185 – 2. Classical Cases 186	
3. Interpretation 186	
CHAPTER SIXTEEN / MODAL SENTENCES	187
1. Events 187 – 2. Basic Modalities 188 – 3. Introduction of Modality 189 – 4. The Logical Limits of Modality 191	
5. Prediction 192 – 6. The Meaning of Modal Predicates 193	
7. The Modality of Individual and Recurrent Events 195 – 8. The Logical Properties of Modal Predicates 195 – 9. Randomness 197	
10. Modality and Existence 197 – 11. Modality of a Higher Order 198 – 12. Modality and Quantifiers 199 – 13. Modality and Entailment 200 – 14. Modality and Conditionality 200	
15. Linguistic Transformations 201 – 16. Terms 201 – 17. Truth-Values 202 – 18. Probability 203 – 19. The Actual and the Potential 204 – 20. Basic Modal Logic 204 – 21. Normative Sentences 206 – 22. Modalities and Norms 209	
CHAPTER SEVENTEEN / RELATIONS	210
1. Sentences About Relations 210 – 2. Logical Types of Relations 211 – 3. Simple and Complex Relations 211	
4. Elementary and Derivative Relations 211 – 5. Binary and $n$ -ary Relations 212 – 6. Universal and Local Relations 213	
7. Pseudorelations 213 – 8. Comparison 214 – 9. Relations of Order 216 – 10. The Logic of Relations 217 – 11. The Relation “Between” 219 – 12. Interval 219 – 13. Ordered Series 220	
14. The Length of an Interval and of a Series 221	
15. Structure 223 – 16. Relation and Function 224	

CHAPTER EIGHTEEN/ PHYSICAL ENTAILMENT	226
1. Empirical Objects 226 – 2. Order of Events 226 – 3. Ordered Conjunctions 228 – 4. Physical Entailment 229 – 5. Truth-Values 231 – 6. Deductive Properties of Physical Entailment 232 – 7. Physical Entailment and Functions 233 – 8. Two-Valued and Many-Valued Functions 234 – 9. Empirical Connections 235 – 10. Contrafactual Sentences 237 – 11. Sentences on Connections and Individual Events 238	
CHAPTER NINETEEN/ THEORIES	239
1. Theory 239 – 2. Theoretical Assumptions 242 – 3. Properties and Relations Between Theories 243 – 4. Theory and Experience 245 – 5. Theory and Formal System 245 – 6. Non-Deductive Principles 246	
CHAPTER TWENTY/ LOGIC AND ONTOLOGY	247
1. Ontological Assertions in Logic 247 – 2. Paradoxes of Motion 248 – 3. Space and Time 249 – 4. Part and Whole 254 – 5. Cause 255	
CHAPTER TWENTY-ONE/ THE UNIVERSALITY OF LOGIC	257
1. Doubts About the Universality of Logic 257 – 2. Examples of the “Non-Universality” of Logic 258 – 3. Many-Valued Logic and the Universality of Logic 260 – 4. Differences in Logical Systems 261	
CONCLUSION	263

## APPENDIX

## G. A. SMIRNOV

Proof of the Basic Theorems of the Theory of Logical Entailment 267

1. Some Theorems of  $S^1$  267 – 2. Theorems of “Non-Paradoxicality” 269 – 3. Consistency 270 – 4. Completeness 272 – 5. Independence 278 – 6. Maximal Entailment 280 – 7. Converse Entailment 281 – 8. Weak Entailment 284

## E. A. SIDORENKO

Independence in the Systems of Logical Entailment 287

<b>E. A. SIDORENKO</b>	
Some Variants of the Systems of Logical Entailment	290
<b>A. M. FEDINA</b>	
Completeness of the Systems of Logical Entailment	293
<b>L. A. BOBROVA</b>	
Completeness of Systems of Degenerate Entailment and Quasi-Entailment	298
<b>INDEX OF NAMES</b>	301