CONTENTS

Preface	
I. THE SUBJECT MATTER OF LOGIC	
1. Logic and the Weight of Evidence	
2. Conclusive Evidence or Proof	
3. The Nature of Logical Implication	
4. Partial Evidence or Probable Inference	
5. Is Logic about Words, Thoughts, or Objects?	
6. The Use and Application of Logic	د پند
BOOK I: FORMAL LOGIC	
II. THE ANALYSIS OF PROPOSITIONS	
1. What Is a Proposition?	
2. The Traditional Analysis of Propositions	- 1.54 - 1.54
3. Compound, Simple, and General Propositions	
III. THE RELATIONS BETWEEN PROPOSITIONS	
1. The Possible Logical Relations between Propositions	
2. Independent Propositions	
3. Equivalent Propositions	
4. The Traditional Square of Opposition	
5. The Opposition of Propositions in General	
IV. THE CATEGORICAL SYLLOGISM	
1. The Definition of Categorical Syllogisms 2. The Enthymeme	

CONTENTS

3. The Rules or Axioms of Validity	78
4. The General Theorems of the Syllogism	80
5. The Figures and Moods of the Syllogism	81
6. The Special Theorems and Valid Moods of the First Figure	84
7. The Special Theorems and Valid Moods of the Second Figure	85
8. The Special Theorems and Valid Moods of the Third Figure	85
9. The Special Theorems and Valid Moods of the Fourth Figure	86
10. The Reduction of Syllogisms	87
11. The Antilogism or Inconsistent Triad	91
12. The Sorites	94
V. HYPOTHETICAL, ALTERNATIVE, AND DISJUNCTIVE SYLLOGISMS	
1. The Hypothetical Syllogism	96
2. The Alternative Syllogism	100
3. The Disjunctive Syllogism	101
4. The Reduction of Mixed Syllogisms	103
5. Pure Hypothetical and Alternative Syllogisms	103
6. The Dilemma	105
VI. GENERALIZED OR MATHEMATICAL LOGIC	
1. Logic as the Science of Types of Order	110
2. The Formal Properties of Relations	113
3. The Logical Properties of Relations in Some Familiar Inferences	115
4. Symbols: Their Function and Value	117
5. The Calculus of Classes	121
6. The Calculus of Propositions	126

CONTENTS

VII. THE NATURE OF A LOGICAL OR MATHEMATICAL SYSTEM

1. The Function of Axioms			
2. Pure Mathematics—an Illustration	133		
3. Structural Identity or Isomorphism	137		
4. The Equivalence of Axiom Sets	141		
5. The Independence and Consistency of Axioms	143		
6. Mathematical Induction	147		
7. What Generalization Means in Mathematics	148		
VIII. PROBABLE INFERENCE	1.4		
l. The Nature of Probable Inference	151		
2. The Mathematics or Calculus of Probability	151		
3. Interpretations of Probability	164		
IX. SOME PROBLEMS OF LOGIC	\$5 54 13		
. The Paradox of Inference	173		
2. Is the Syllogism a Petitio Principii?	177		
3. The Laws of Thought	181		
. The Basis of Logical Principles in the Nature of Things	185		
o i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	109		
Appendix-Examples of Demonstration			
1. What Does a Demonstration Establish?	189		
2. Some Fallacious Demonstrations	195		
xercises	200		
ndev	400		