## **Brief Contents**

Introduction Critical Thinking and an Overview of What's to Come 1
Chapter 1 Introduction to Arguments 8
CHAPTER 2 Separating Good Arguments from Bad 22
Chapter 3 Terms 35
Chapter 4 Grounds of Inference I: Facts and Hypotheses 47
Chapter 5 Grounds of Inference II: Facts, Generalizations, and Principles 66
CHAPTER 6 Grounds of Inference III: Analogies 81
Chapter 7 Grounds of Inference IV: Causal Reasoning 93

CHAPTER 8

Grounds of Inference V: Criteria and Standards 111

CHAPTER 9

The Subjects and Kinds of Disputes 134

CHAPTER 10

**Negotiations and Resolutions 157** 

CHAPTER 11

**Tactical Maneuvers** 179

CHAPTER 12

Categorical Logic 206

CHAPTER 13

Propositional Logic I: Truth Functional Propositions 234

CHAPTER 14

Propositional Logic II: Determining Validity in Propositional Logic 249

APPENDIX I

Spotting Arguments and Writing Argumentative Essays 274

APPENDIX II

**Achieving Clarity through Definitions** 286

APPENDIX III

Informal Fallacies and Tactical Maneuvers: Fifty Arguments for Analysis and Discussion 296

APPENDIX IV

Extended Exercises in the Examination of Reasoning 311

**Solutions to Selected Exercises** 319

**Select Glossary** 335

Index 341

Credits and Acknowledgments 348