

Contents

PREFACE	v
INTRODUCTION	ix
I. <i>Elementary Logic</i>	3
1. Arguments, Validity and Truth	3
2. Propositional Logic	7
II. <i>Predicate Calculus and Sets</i>	18
1. Predicate Calculus	18
2. Sets	26
III. <i>Further Logical Notions</i>	30
1. Important Terms	30
2. Modal Logic	39
IV. <i>Assertions, Sentences and Propositions</i>	43
V. <i>Extensional and Intensional Sentences</i>	54
VI. <i>The Analytic-Synthetic and A Priori- A Posteriori Distinctions</i>	66
1. Introduction	66
2. Analyticity	67
3. The <i>A Priori</i>	69
4. The <i>A Priori</i> Synthetic, Etc.	70
5. Some Contemporary Views	72
6. Empiricism and Rationalism	73

vii.	<i>Definition and Philosophical Analysis</i>	75
	1. Definition and Explication	75
	2. Further Methods of Analysis	79
viii.	<i>Reading and Writing Philosophy</i>	84
	1. Reading Philosophy	84
	2. Writing Philosophy	86
	3. Use and Mention	89
	4. Words to Watch	91
ix.	<i>Divisions of Philosophy</i>	96
	1. Introduction	96
	2. Theory of Value	97
	3. Epistemology	101
	4. Metaphysics	105
	5. Logic	108
	6. Philosophy of Mathematics	109
	7. Philosophy of Science	111
	8. Philosophy of Language	113
	9. Philosophy of Mind	115
	10. Philosophy of History	117
	11. Philosophy of Religion	119
	12. Political Philosophy and Philosophy of Law	121
	13. History of Philosophy	123
	14. Conclusion	125
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	127
	INDEX	135