

CONTENTS

	PAGE
INTRODUCTION	ix
NOTE ON THE TEXT	xli

REASON IN HISTORY

I. THE THREE METHODS OF WRITING HISTORY	3
II. REASON AS THE BASIS OF HISTORY	11
III. THE IDEA OF HISTORY AND ITS REALIZATION	20
1. THE IDEA OF FREEDOM	22
2. THE MEANS OF REALIZATION	25
(a) The Idea and the Individual	25
(b) The Individual as Subject of History ...	34
(c) The Individual as Object of History ...	43
3. THE STATE	49
(a) The State as Realization of the Idea ...	49
(b) Law as Realization of Freedom	53
(c) The Legal Foundation of the State (The Constitution)	56
(d) The Religious Foundation of the State	62
IV. THE COURSE OF WORLD HISTORY	68
1. THE PRINCIPLE OF DEVELOPMENT	68
2. THE ORIGIN OF HISTORY	71
(a) The Pre-History of Reason	71
(b) The State as Condition of History	75
(c) The Historical Role of Language	77
3. THE COURSE OF DEVELOPMENT	78
(a) The Principle of a People	78
(b) The Dialectic of National Principles ...	87