

Contents

	PAGE
SUMMARY TO THE SECOND EDITION	VII
INTRODUCTION: ON THE USES OF PHILOSOPHY	xxv

CHAPTER I

PLATO

I. The Context of Plato	1
II. Socrates	4
III. The Preparation of Plato	12
IV. The Ethical Problem	16
V. The Political Problem	18
VI. The Psychological Problem	21
VII. The Psychological Solution	23
VIII. The Political Solution	32
IX. The Ethical Solution	38
X. Criticism	40

CHAPTER II

ARISTOTLE AND GREEK SCIENCE

I. The Historical Background	49
II. The Work of Aristotle	53
III. The Foundation of Logic	58
IV. The Organization of Science	62
1. Greek Science before Aristotle	62
2. Aristotle as a Naturalist	65
3. The Foundation of Biology	66
V. Metaphysics and the Nature of God	69
VI. Psychology and the Nature of Art	72

VII.	Ethics and the Nature of Happiness	7
VIII.	Politics	79
	1. Communism and Conservatism	79
	2. Marriage and Education	83
	3. Democracy and Aristocracy	87
IX.	Criticism	90
X.	Later Life and Death	93

CHAPTER III

FRANCIS BACON

I.	From Aristotle to the Renaissance	96
II.	The Political Career of Francis Bacon	106
III.	The Essays	116
IV.	The Great Reconstruction	118
	1. The Advancement of Learning	120
	2. The New Organon	128
	3. The Utopia of Science	134
V.	Criticism	138
VI.	Epilogue	143

CHAPTER IV

SPINOZA

I.	Historical and Biographical	146
	1. The Odyssey of the Jews	146
	2. The Education of Spinoza	146
	3. Excommunication	15
	4. Retirement and Death	15
II.	The Treatise on Religion and the State	161
III.	The Improvement of the Intellect	16
IV.	The Ethics	16
	1. Nature and God	17
	2. Matter and Mind	17
	3. Intelligence and Morals	17
	4. Religion and Immortality	18

CONTENTS

	PAGES
V. The Political Treatise	189
VI. The Influence of Spinoza	196

CHAPTER V

VOLTAIRE AND THE FRENCH ENLIGHTENMENT

I. Paris: <i>Cédipe</i>	199
II. London: Letters on the English	206
III. Cirey: The Romances	208
IV. Potsdam and Frederick	215
V. Les Délices: The <i>Essay on Morals</i>	219
VI. Ferney: <i>Candide</i>	223
VII. The Encyclopedia and the Philosophic Dictionary	230
VIII. Écrasez l'Infame	235
IX. Voltaire and Rousseau	243
X. Dénouement	249

CHAPTER VI

IMMANUEL KANT AND GERMAN IDEALISM

I. Roads to Kant	253
1. From Voltaire to Kant	254
2. From Locke to Kant	255
3. From Rousseau to Kant	259
II. Kant Himself	261
III. The Critique of Pure Reason	265
1. Transcendental Esthetic	267
2. Transcendental Analytic	270
3. Transcendental Dialectic	272
IV. The Critique of Practical Reason	275
V. On Religion and Reason	278
VI. On Politics and Eternal Peace	282

VII.	Criticism and Estimate	290
VIII.	A Note on Hegel	292

CHAPTER VII SCHOPENHAUER

I.	The Age	300
II.	The Man	302
III.	The World as Idea	308
IV.	The World as Will	312
	1. The Will to Live	312
	2. The Will to Reproduce	317
V.	The World as Evil	322
VI.	The Wisdom of Life	330
	1. Philosophy	330
	2. Genius	333
	3. Art	336
	4. Religion	338
VII.	The Wisdom of Death	340
VIII.	Criticism	343

CHAPTER VIII HERBERT SPENCER

I.	Comte and Darwin	351
II.	The Development of Spencer	355
III.	First Principles	364
	1. The Unknowable	364
	2. Evolution	366
IV.	Biology: The Evolution of Life	370
V.	Psychology: The Evolution of Mind	373
VI.	Sociology: The Evolution of Society	376
VII.	Ethics: The Evolution of Morals	384

CONTENTS

	PAGE
VIII. Criticism	392
1. First Principles	392
2. Biology and Psychology	393
3. Sociology and Ethics	396
IX. Conclusion	398

CHAPTER IX

FRIEDRICH NIETZSCHE

I. The Lineage of Nietzsche	401
II. Youth	402
III. Nietzsche and Wagner	406
IV. The Song of Zarathustra	413
V. Hero-morality	418
VI. The Superman	424
VII. Decadence	428
VIII. Aristocracy	431
IX. Criticism	438
X. Finale	445

CHAPTER X

CONTEMPORARY EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHERS

I. Henri Bergson	448
1. The Revolt Against Materialism	448
2. Mind and Brain	450
3. Creative Evolution	457
4. Criticism	462
II. Benedetto Croce	466
1. The Man	466
2. The Philosophy of the Spirit	469
3. What Is Beauty?	472
4. Criticism	475

CONTENTS

	PAGE
III. Bertrand Russell	476
1. The Logician	476
2. The Reformer	481
3. Epilogue	484

CHAPTER XI

CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN PHILOSOPHERS

Introduction	487
I. George Santayana	488
1. Biographical	488
2. Scepticism and Animal Faith	491
3. Reason in Science	493
4. Reason in Religion	496
5. Reason in Society	500
6. Comment	506
II. William James	508
1. Personal	508
2. Pragmatism	510
3. Pluralism	513
4. Comment	518
III. John Dewey	519
1. Education	519
2. Instrumentalism	522
3. Science and Politics	524
Conclusion	529
Glossary	531
Index	535