## Contents

Introduction 1

## Part I Matters of Life and Death 3

Chapter 1 War and Nuclear Deterrence 5 Jan Narveson, Pacifism: A Philosophical Analysis 7 Elizabeth Anscombe, War and Murder 17 Ronald Reagan, Peace and National Security: A New Defense 22 Ronald Reagan, Arms Control Policy: A Plea for Patience 30 Douglas Lackey, Ethics and Nuclear Deterrence 36 Catholic Bishops of the United States, The Challenge of Peace 46 Punishment and the Death Penalty 53 Chapter 2 C. S. Lewis, The Humanitarian Theory of Punishment 55 J. R. Lucas, Or Else 60 Sidney Hook, The Death Sentence 70 Jacques Barzun, In Favor of Capital Punishment 74 Hugo Adam Bedau, Death as a Punishment 81 Suicide and Euthanasia 92 Chapter 3 R. F. Holland, Suicide 94 William F. May, The Right to Die and the Obligation to Care: Allowing to Die, Killing for Mercy, and Suicide 103 James Rachels, Active and Passive Euthanasia 115 Ernan Mc Mullin, Death and Decision 120

Alasdair MacIntyre, The Right to Die Garrulously 129

## Part II A Two-Sexed Species 137

- Chapter 4 Abortion 139
  Germain Grisez, Abortion: Ethical Arguments 141
  Judith Jarvis Thomson, A Defense of Abortion 152
  Mary Anne Warren, On the Moral and Legal Status of Abortion 165
  Jane English, Abortion and the Concept of a Person 173
  James P. Sterba, Abortion, Distant Peoples, and Future Generations 181
- Chapter 5 Sexual Ethics 193
  Norman L. Geisler, The Christian and Sex 195
  Thomas Nagel, Sexual Perversion 203
  Robert Solomon, Sex and Perversion 212
  J. Gosling, Love and Sexual Intercourse 220
  The Washington State Catholic Conference, The Prejudice Against
  Homosexuals and the Ministry of the Church 226
- Chapter 6 Sexual Equality 235 Dorothy L. Sayers, The Human-Not-Quite-Human 236 J. R. Lucas, Because You Are a Woman 241 Susan Haack, On the Moral Relevance of Sex 249 Alison Jaggar, On Sexual Equality 254 Elizabeth Wolgast, A Two-Sexed Species 266

## Part III New Problems, New Challenges 281

Chapter 7	Affirmative Action 283
	Judith Jarvis Thomson, Preferential Hiring 285
	Robert Simon, Preferential Hiring: A Reply to Judith Jarvis Thomson 297
	Lisa H. Newton, Reverse Discrimination as Unjustified 303
	Dorothy L. Sayers, Women and Work 307
	George Sher, Ancient Wrongs and Modern Rights 310
Chapter 8	Pornography and Privacy 320
	G. L. Simons, Is Pornography Beneficial? 322
	Ann Garry, Pornography and Respect for Women 327
	Lycurgis M. Starkey, The Manly Art of Seduction 336
	H. J. McCloskey, Privacy and the Right to Privacy 343
	Charles Fried, Privacy: A Rational Context 357
Chapter 9	Animal Rights and Environmental Ethics 367
	Peter Singer, Animal Liberation 369
	Gabriel Fackre, Ecology and Theology 378
	Philip E. Devine, The Moral Basis of Vegetarianism 389
	Joel Feinberg, The Rights of Animals and Unborn Generations 408
	Richard T. De George, Environment, Rights, and Future Generations 416