Contents

Preface ix
Time Line xiv

PART I Africa 1

Ancient Egypt 2
from The Instruction of Ptahhotep 4
The Song from the Tomb of King Intef 7
The Dispute between a Man and His Ba 7
from The Instruction of Any 10
from The Book of the Dead 12

Enlightenment Ethiopia 15
Zera Yacob, from The Treatise of Zera Yacob 17
Walda Heywat, from The Treatise of Walda Heywat 22

Contemporary Perspectives 26
Frantz Fanon, from The Wretched of the Earth 28
Kwasi Wiredu, from Philosophy and an African Culture 33

PART II West Asia, North Africa, and Spain 43

Platonism 44
Philo, from Allegorical Interpretation 48
Philo, from On the Account of the World's Creation Given By Moses 48
Philo, from On Drunkenness 50
Philo, from On the Confusion of Tongues 53
CONTENTS

Philo, from *The Special Laws* 55
Philo, from *On Rewards and Punishments* 56
Philo, from *Concerning Noah's Work as a Planter* 57
Origen, from *On Principles* 58
Augustine, from *The Enchiridion* 61
Augustine, from *The City of God* 63
Augustine, from *Answer to Skeptics* 66

Creationism 69
Al-Kindi, from *On First Philosophy* 72
Saadia ben Joseph, from *The Book of Beliefs and Opinions* 73
Al-Ghazali, from *The Incoherence of the Philosophers* 80
Maimonides, from *The Guide of the Perplexed* 87
Maimonides, *The Purpose of Man* 90

Rationalism 92
Al-Farabi, from *Principles of the Views of the Citizens of the Best State* 96
Avicenna, from *A Treatise on Logic* 101
Avicenna, *On the Nature of God* 105
Averroës, from *The Incoherence of the Incoherence* 110

PART III South Asia 117

Sāṃkhya, Yoga, and the *Bhagavad Gītā* 118
from the *Katha Upanishad* 120
from the *Bhagavad Gītā (Song of God)* 121
from the *Yogāsūtra* 124
Īśvarakṛṣṇa, from the *Verses on Analysis of Nature (Sāṃkhya-kārikā)* 126

Early Buddhism 129
*The First Sermon* 131
from the *Majjhima-Nikāya* 132
Buddhaghosa, from *The Path of Purification (Visuddhi-Magga)* 133
from *Questions to King Milinda (Milindapañha)* 135
Buddhaghosa, *The Duration of Life* 137
Jainism 138
from the Acarāṅga Sūtra 140
Vādi Devasūri, from The Ornament Illuminating the Means and Principles of Knowledge (Pramāṇa-naya-tattvālokālaṅkārah) 142

Nāgārjuna and Mādhyamika Buddhism 145
Nāgārjuna, from Averting the Arguments 147
Candrakīrti, from Reasoning into Reality 151

Buddhist Idealism and Logic 155
from The Surāṅgama Sūtra 157
Dignāga, from The Investigation of the Object of Awareness (Alambanaparīkṣā) With Extracts from Vinitadeva's Commentary 160
Dharmakīrti, from The Pith of Right Thinking (Nyāyabindu) With a Comentary by Dharmottara 162

Mīmāṁsā (Exegesis) 166
Kumārila, from the Śloka-vārttika 167

Cārvāka Skepticism 169
from Mādhava’s Compendium of Philosophy 170

Nyāya-Vaiśeṣika Epistemic Logic and Ontology 174
from the Vaiśeṣika Sūtra 176
from the Nyāya-sūtra With a Commentary by Vātsyāyana 180
Udayana, from Proofs of the Existence of God 185
Gaṅgeśa, from The Jewel of Thought about Reality (Tattvacintāmaṇi) 188

Vedānta 190
from the Rg Veda 192
from the Brhadāraṇyaka Upanishad 192
from the Chāndogya Upanishad 196
from the Muṇḍaka Upanishad 197
Śaṅkara, from Brahmasūtra Commentary 198
Śrīharṣa, Critique of Difference 201
Rūpa Gosvāmi, The Mystical Theology of Passion 202
Vivekananda, Addresses at the Parliament of Religions 204
Aurobindo, from The Life Divine 212
Modern Academic Philosophy 217
J. N. Mohanty, Gilbert Ryle's Criticisms of the Concept of Consciousness 219
B. K. Matilal, from Perception: An Essay on Classical Indian Theories of Knowledge 222

PART IV East Asia 237

Confucianism 238
Confucius, from The Analects 242
The Great Learning 248
Mencius, from The Book of Mencius 249
Hsün Tzu, from the Hsün Tzu 253

Taoism 262
Lao Tzu, from Tao-te Ching 264
Chuang Tzu, from the Chuang Tzu 273
The Yang Chu Chapter 277

Other Schools 279
Mo Tzu, from Universal Love 281
Wang Ch'ung, from Balanced Inquiries 285

Chinese Buddhism 290
Hsüan-tsang, from The Treatise on the Establishment of the Doctrine of Consciousness-Only 292
Fa-tsang, from Treatise on the Golden Lion 295
Fa-tsang, from Hundred Gates to the Sea of Ideas of the Flowery Splendor Scripture 296
The Recorded Conversations of Zen Master I-Hsüan 299

Neo-Confucianism 302
Chu Hsi, from The Philosophy of Human Nature 306
Wang Yang-Ming, from Instructions for Practical Life 312
Wang Yang-Ming, from Record of Discourses 314
Wang Yang-Ming, from Reply to Ku Tung-Ch'iao 316
Wang Fu-chih, from The Surviving Works of Wang Fu-Chih 318
Japanese Buddhism  322
Kitaro Nishida, from An Inquiry into the Good  324
D. T. Suzuki, from Zen Buddhism  329
Keiji Nishitani, from Science and Zen  332

Pronunciation Guide  337
Glossary  341
Index  347