

## CONTENTS

Introduction	7
CHAPTER ONE <i>Propositions and Sentences</i>	13
1. The proposition in Aristotle and his successors	
2. The proposition in itself	
3. The ascription theory of believing	
4. Proposition-types and proposition instances	
CHAPTER TWO <i>The Aristotelian Account of Affirmation and Denial</i>	40
CHAPTER THREE <i>The Kinds of Terms</i>	49
1. Subjects and predicates	
2. Categoremata and syncategoremata	
3. Types of ambiguity	
4. Abstract and concrete, singular and general	
5. The ten predicaments	
CHAPTER FOUR <i>The General Term</i>	70
1. General and singular terms in Whately and Mill	
2. General and singular terms in Keynes	
3. General and singular terms in Johnson, Peirce and Frege	
4. General and singular terms in <i>Principia Mathematica</i>	
5. The elimination of abstract nouns	
CHAPTER FIVE <i>Existential Propositions, and the Existential Import of Categorical Propositions</i>	106
1. Mill's flame-breathing serpent	
2. Existential propositions in Brentano	
3. Existential propositions in symbolic logic	
4. The existential import of singulars	
Appendix	136
Index	141