

CONTENTS

PART I

THE MATERIAL BASIS OF HISTORY

I. TECHNIQUE AND THE MODE OF PRODUCTION	3
II. THE DIALECTIC	29
III. THE BASES OF HISTORY UP TO THE PRESENT	46

PART II

THE HUMAN ELEMENT IN HISTORY

IV. MARX'S VIEW OF HUMAN NATURE	67
V. THE CLASS AND CLASS STRUGGLE	95

PART III

THE IDEOLOGICAL ELEMENT IN HISTORY

VI. THE DERIVATION OF IDEAS	115
VII. THE NATURE OF INSTITUTIONS	128
VIII. SCIENCE AND PHILOSOPHY	157

PART IV

THE TREND OF HISTORY

IX. MARX'S CONCEPT OF CAPITALISM	173
X. THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF CAPITALISM	182
XI. THE WEAKNESSES OF CAPITALISM	206
XII. MARX'S THEORIES OF CRISES	232
XIII. THE TRANSITION TO COMMUNISM	258
XIV. MARX AND ECONOMIC CALCULATION	278

CONTENTS

PART V

CRITICAL OBSERVATIONS ON MARX'S THEORY

XV.	A SUMMARY OF THE CRUCIAL CLAIMS OF THE THEORY	297
XVI.	OBSERVATIONS ON THE ECONOMIC SUBSTRUCTURE	316
XVII.	OBSERVATIONS ON INSTITUTIONS	341
XVIII.	OBSERVATIONS ON IDEAS	363
XIX.	THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE THEORY	389
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	431
	INDEX	439