

# CONTENTS



## PREFACE

9

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

12

## ONE. DESCARTES AND THEISTIC DUALISM

13

## TWO. MATERIALISM

34

## THREE. IDEALISM

56

## FOUR. MAN AND WORLD AS WILL: THE VISION OF SCHOPENHAUER

77

## FIVE. NIETZSCHE AND THE WILL TO POWER

95

## SIX. HEIDEGGER AND BEING-THERE

116

## SEVEN. SARTREAN EXISTENTIALISM

128

## EIGHT. SPINOZISTIC PANTHEISM

153

183

INDEX

181

CHRONOLOGY

177

SOME RECOMMENDED READING