

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	v
Introduction	vii
<b>I Bearers of Meaning</b>	<b>1</b>
1. Undersigned Bearers of Meaning	4
2. Designed Bearers of Meaning	7
3. Changes in Bearers of Meaning and the Impact of Bearers upon Meanings	19
<b>II Ways of Meaning</b>	<b>25</b>
1. The Intentional Way of Meaning	26
2. The Dispositional Way of Meaning	32
3. The Causal Way of Meaning	46
4. The Implicative Way of Meaning	52
5. Some Complexities of Ways of Meaning	56
<b>III Contexts of Meaning</b>	<b>61</b>
1. Contexts of Bearers of Meaning in the Intentional Way	62
2. Contexts of Bearers of Meaning in the Dispositional Way	70
3. Contexts of Bearers of Meaning in the Causal Way	77
4. Contexts of Bearers of Meaning in the Implicative Way	82
5. Contexts of Ascriptions of Meaning	86
<b>IV Stimuli and Meanings</b>	<b>91</b>
1. Some Accounts of Meaning Emphasizing Stimuli	91
2. Roles of Stimuli in Meaning Situations	102
3. The Non-Equivalence of Stimuli and Meanings	106
<b>V Responses and Meanings</b>	<b>109</b>
1. Some Accounts of Meaning Emphasizing Responses	109
2. The Non-Equivalence of Responses and Meanings	122
3. Role of Responses in the Discernment of Meaning	127
4. Emotive Meaning and the Place of Emotions and Attitudes in Meaning Situations	132

<b>VI</b>	<b>Referents and Meanings</b>	<b>141</b>
1.	Some Views Concerning Referents and Meanings	141
2.	Reference, Bearers of Reference, and Referents	155
3.	The Assimilation of Meanings to Referents	168
4.	Meanings, References, and Referents	174
<b>VII</b>	<b>Verification and Meaning</b>	<b>179</b>
1.	Representative Views Concerning Verifying Conditions and Meanings	179
2.	Limitations and Achievements of Verifiability Criteria of Meaningfulness	196
3.	Operations and Meanings	204
4.	Experiential Truth Conditions and Meanings	208
<b>VIII</b>	<b>Uses and Meanings</b>	<b>215</b>
1.	Some Recent Advocates of Use Approaches to Meaning	215
2.	Principal Varieties of Use Approaches to Meaning	227
3.	Principal Achievements and Limitations of Use Approaches to Meaning	235
<b>IX</b>	<b>Experience Patterns and Meanings</b>	<b>251</b>
1.	Meanings as Satisfying Major Meaning Functions	252
2.	The Concept of Experience Patterns	261
3.	Meanings as Experience Patterns Satisfying Major Meaning Functions	273
<b>X</b>	<b>Experience Patterns and Varieties of Meaning</b>	<b>275</b>
1.	Intentional Meanings as Intended Experience Patterns	276
2.	Dispositional Meanings as Experience Patterns Disposed to be Intended	293
3.	Causal Meanings as Experience Patterns	306
4.	Implicative Meanings as Experience Patterns	312
5.	Experience Patterns and Other Factors in Meaning Situations	316