

Contents

Preface to the First Edition	page xi
Preface to the Second Edition	xiii
Abbreviations	xv

Part One	WITTGENSTEIN'S <i>TRACTATUS</i>	1
I	The Atomistic Ontology of the <i>Tractatus</i>	3
	1 <i>Introduction</i>	3
	2 <i>Facts in logical space</i>	3
	3 <i>Wittgenstein's version of ontological atomism</i>	5
	4 <i>States of affairs and the world</i>	11
	5 <i>Wittgenstein's defense of his ontological atomism</i>	14
II	Picturing the World	18
	1 <i>Introduction</i>	18
	2 <i>The pictorial relationship</i>	19
	3 <i>Pictorial form</i>	20
	4 <i>Thoughts</i>	25
III	Propositions	27
	1 <i>Propositions and propositional signs</i>	27
	2 <i>Simple signs</i>	29
	3 <i>Names in the context of a proposition</i>	31
	4 <i>Elementary propositions</i>	34
	5 <i>The primacy of elementary propositions</i>	36
IV	The Logic of Propositions	39
	1 <i>Negation</i>	39
	2 <i>Logical "connectives"</i>	41
	3 <i>Logical truths</i>	45
	4 <i>The general form of the proposition</i>	47

CONTENTS

5	<i>Logical inference</i>	50
6	<i>Probability</i>	51
V	Generality	54
1	<i>The problem of general propositions</i>	54
2	<i>Functions and expressions</i>	55
3	<i>Functions and type theory</i>	57
4	<i>Generality and the operation N</i>	60
5	<i>Fully general propositions</i>	66
6	<i>Identity</i>	71
7	<i>Propositional attitudes</i>	74
VI	The Naive Constructivism of the <i>Tractatus</i>	78
1	<i>A fundamental error in the logic of the Tractatus</i>	78
2	<i>Proposition 5 and proposition 6</i>	83
3	<i>Numbers and equations</i>	83
VII	Necessity	86
1	<i>Necessity and the doctrine of showing</i>	86
2	<i>Are there non-tautological necessary propositions?</i>	88
VIII	My World, Its Value, and Silence	93
1	<i>Solipsism</i>	93
2	<i>Values</i>	96
3	<i>The insignificance of the sayable</i>	97
4	<i>A critique of showing</i>	100
Part Two	WITTGENSTEIN'S LATER PHILOSOPHY	105
IX	The Critique of the <i>Tractatus</i>	107
1	<i>The problem of interpretation</i>	107
2	<i>The motley of language</i>	110
3	<i>The critique of ostensive definition</i>	115
4	<i>Inner acts of ostention</i>	118
5	<i>A remark on meaning and use</i>	121
6	<i>Simples</i>	122
7	<i>Transcendental illusions surrounding the idea of simples</i>	127
8	<i>The attack on analysis</i>	130
9	<i>Family resemblance</i>	133
10	<i>Comments on family resemblance</i>	136
11	<i>Wittgenstein's treatment of proper names</i>	138
12	<i>Some remarks on philosophy</i>	140
X	Understanding	144
1	<i>Introduction</i>	144

CONTENTS

2	"Now I can go on!"	145
3	<i>Deriving</i>	147
4	<i>Experiencing the because</i>	149
XI	Sceptical Doubts and a Sceptical Solution to These Doubts	155
1	<i>The same again</i>	155
2	<i>The machine as symbol for itself</i>	156
3	<i>A "paradox" and its solution</i>	159
XII	The Private Language Argument	166
1	<i>Its occurrence in the text</i>	166
2	<i>Privacy and certainty</i>	169
3	<i>The idle ceremony</i>	172
4	<i>The training argument</i>	175
5	<i>The public-check argument</i>	179
6	<i>The subject concluded</i>	183
XIII	Topics in Philosophical Psychology	186
1	<i>Introduction</i>	186
2	<i>Plan for the treatment of psychological concepts</i>	187
3	<i>Expression</i>	188
4	<i>Linguistic expression</i>	191
5	<i>Seeing as</i>	201
6	<i>Wittgenstein's know-nothing approach</i>	205
XIV	Topics in the Philosophy of Mathematics	211
1	<i>Introduction</i>	211
2	<i>Anti-Platonism without conventionalism</i>	211
3	<i>Invention and discovery</i>	217
4	<i>Infinity</i>	218
5	<i>Wittgenstein's anti-foundationalism</i>	223
XV	Wittgenstein and the History of Philosophy	226
	Notes	235
	Selected Bibliography	249
	Index	252