

## CONTENTS

	<i>page</i>
INTRODUCTION ... ..	vii
PART ONE: 1.1 A problem about identity. The thesis of the relativity of identity ...	1
1.2 Leibniz' Law and the difficulties of relative identity ... ..	2
1.3 Five ways for it to be false that $a = b...$ g	5
1.4 Putative type-(4) examples of relative identity ... ..	8
1.5 Putative type-(5) examples of relative identity ... ..	9
1.6 Discussion of type-(4) cases ... ..	10
1.7 Discussion of type-(5) cases and some attempted amendments of Leibniz' Law ... ..	16
1.8 A mathematical example supposedly of type-(5) ... ..	25
PART TWO: 2. The rationale of the 'same what?' question. Towards a formal theory of substances... ..	27
PART THREE: 3.1 Summary of conclusions of first two parts ... ..	41
3.2 An essentialist postscript to the first two parts ... ..	41
PART FOUR: 4.1-4 Self, Body and Spatio-Temporal Con- tinuity ... ..	43
APPENDIX Some residual problems about sortal concepts	59
NOTES: ... ..	65
INDEX ... ..	79