

CONTENTS

PREFACE	<i>page</i> ix
I THE CLASSICAL GREEK PHILOSOPHERS	I
(i) Introduction	I
(ii) The Presocratics	5
(iii) Plato	10
(iv) Aristotle	17
2 HELLENISTIC PHILOSOPHY	31
(i) Introduction	31
(ii) Epicurus	32
(iii) The Stoa	35
(iv) Plotinus and Neo-Platonism	39
3 MEDIAEVAL THOUGHT	43
(i) Introduction	43
(ii) Augustine	43
(iii) Aquinas	46
(iv) Bonaventure	51
(v) William of Ockham	52
4 THE 17TH CENTURY—AN INTRODUCTION	55
5 THE RATIONALISTS	62
(i) Descartes	62
(ii) Malebranche	75
(iii) Spinoza	82
(iv) Leibniz	85
6 THE EMPIRICISTS	93
(i) Introduction	93
(ii) Locke	94
(iii) Berkeley	104
(iv) Hume	116
(v) Appendix—Reid	124

CONTENTS

7	KANT, HEGEL AND IDEALISM	<i>page</i> 131
	(i) Kant	131
	(ii) Hegel and Idealism	140
8	NINETEENTH-CENTURY SENSATIONALISM	147
9	THE REACTION	158
10	THE 20TH CENTURY—SENSE-DATA AND PHENOMENOLOGY	172
	(i) Introduction	172
	(ii) Sense-data	174
	(iii) Phenomenology	181
	(iv) Appendix—20th-century Neurology	184
11	CONCLUSION—SENSATION AND PERCEPTION	186
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	198
	INDEX	205