CONTENTS

	Preface page	e vii
	Acknowledgements	ix
	INTRODUCTION	
	On the Sources of Knowledge and of Ignorance	3
	CONJECTURES	
-1	Science: Conjectures and Refutations Appendix: Some Problems in the Philosophy of Science 59	33
2	The Nature of Philosophical Problems and their Roots in Science	66
3	 Three Views Concerning Human Knowledge 1 The Science of Galileo and Its New Betrayal 97 2 The Issue at Stake 100 3 The First View: Ultimate Explanation by Essences 103 4 The Second View: Theories as Instruments 107 5 Criticism of the Instrumentalist View 111 6 The Third View: Conjectures, Truth, and Reality 114 	97
4	Towards a Rational Theory of Tradition	120
5	Back to the Presocratics Appendix: Historical Conjectures and Heraclitus on Change 153	136
6	A Note on Berkeley as Precursor of Mach and Einstein	166
7	Kant's Critique and Cosmology 1 Kant and the Enlightenment 176 2 Kant's Newtonian Cosmology 177 3 The Critique and the Cosmological Problem 178 xi	175

4 Space and Time 179

5 Kant's Copernican Revolution 180

6 The Doctrine of Autonomy 181

8	On the Status of Science and of Metaphysicspage1 Kant and the Logic of Experience1842 The Problem of the Irrefutability of PhilosophicalTheories193	184
9	Why are the Calculi of Logic and Arithmetic Applicable to Reality?	201
-10	 Truth, Rationality, and the Growth of Scientific Knowledge 1 The Growth of Knowledge: Theories and Problems 215 2 The Theory of Objective Truth: Correspondence to the Facts 223 3 Truth and Content: Verisimilitude versus Probability 228 4 Background Knowledge and Scientific Growth 238 5 Three Requirements for the Growth of Knowledge 240 Appendix: A Presumably False yet Formally Highly Prob- able Non-Empirical Statement 248 	215
	REFUTATIONS	
	 The Demarcation Between Science and Metaphysics 1 Introduction 253 2 My Own View of the Problem 255 3 Carnap's First Theory of Meaninglessness 258 4 Carnap and the Language of Science 264 5 Testability and Meaning 273 6 Probability and Induction 280 	253
12	Language and the Body-Mind Problem 1 Introduction 293 2 Four Major Functions of Language 295 3 A Group of Theses 295 4 The Machine Argument 296 5 The Causal Theory of Naming 297 (Let use 200	293

6 Interaction 298

7 Conclusion 298

	CONTENTS	
13	A Note on the Body-Mind Problem pag	e 299
14	Self-Reference and Meaning in Ordinary Language	304
15	 What is Dialectic? 1 Dialectic Explained 312 2 Hegelian Dialectic 324 3 Dialectic After Hegel 331 	312
16	Prediction and Prophecy in the Social Sciences	336
17	 Public Opinion and Liberal Principles The Myth of Public Opinion 347 The Dangers of Public Opinion 349 Liberal Principles: A Group of Theses 350 The Liberal Theory of Free Discussion 352 The Forms of Public Opinion 353 Some Practical Problems: Censorship and Monopolies of Publicity 353 A Short List of Political Illustrations 353 Summary 354 	347
18	Utopia and Violence	355
19	The History of Our Time: An Optimist's View	364
20	Humanism and Reason	377
	ADDENDA	
	Some Technical Notes 1 Empirical Content 385 2 Probability and the Severity of Tests 388 3 Verisimilitude 391 4 Numerical Examples 397 5 Artificial vs. Formalized Languages 398	385
	Index of Names	401
	Index of Subjects	406