

# Contents

Introduction	1
PART I: WHAT A MORALITY IS	
1. The Logic of Morals	7
2. The Concept of a Morality	25
3. Desires and Moralities (1)	41
4. Desires and Moralities (2)	51
5. Evaluation, Prescription, and Two Logical Gaps	71
6. The Practical Hierarchy	95
PART II: THE DEMISE OF OBJECTIVITY	
Introduction	121
7. Logical Freedom of Dissent	122
8. No Cutting Edge	135
9. Morals and Objectivity	147
PART III: WHAT A MORALITY OUGHT TO BE	
Introduction	167
10. Aspects of a Morality: (1) General	171
11. Aspects of a Morality: (2) Constraints	179
12. Purposes of Moral Language	207
13. Reasons in Moralities	221
14. Two Higher-order Antinomies	236
15. The Emergence of Altruism	258
16. Altruism and Beyond	283
Bibliography	292
Index	297