CONTENTS

I. DISAGREEMENTS ABOUT DEFINITION	•		I
I. What is the definition of 'definition'?	•	•	2
§ 2. Should a definition be brief? .	•		3
§ 3. Should definitions come at the beginning or a	it the e	nd?	3
\$4. Are there indefinables?	•		4
§ 5. Have definitions a truthvalue?	•		5
§ 6. Should definitions be tautologies? .	•	•	5
§ 7. Is definition a useful procedure or not?	•	•	6
§ 8. What are the species of definition? .		.•	7
, § 9. To what sort of entity does definition apply	?	•	7
II. WORD-THING DEFINITION .			I 2
, § 1. Meanings of the word 'definition' .			I 2
~ § 2. The fundamental classification of definitions	•		15
§ 3. The extent of word-thing definition .			20
§4. The utility of word-thing definition .	•	•	27
III. LEXICAL DEFINITION			35
§ 1. The nature of lexical definition .	•	•	35
§ 2. Settlement of two disputes about lexical defin	nition		38
• § 3. Nothing is lexically indefinable .	•	•	41
§4. Lexical definition can never be perfect	•	•	. 52
IV. STIPULATIVE DEFINITION .	•	•	59
§ 1. The nature of stipulative definition .	•		59
§ 2. The truthvalue of stipulative definition		•	62
§ 3. Advantages and disadvantages of stipulative d	lefiniti	on .	66
§ 4. Rules for stipulative definition .	•	•	80
V. METHODS OF WORD-THING DEFINITION	N	•	93
§ 0. There is more than one method .	•		93
§ 1. The method of synonyms .		•	94
§ 2. The method of analysis .	•		96
§ 3. The method of synthesis	•	•	- 98
§ 4. The implicative method	•	•	106
§ 5. The denotative method	•		108

CONTENTS

	§ 6.	The ostensive method .	•	•	•	117
	§ 7.	The rule-giving method .		•	»•	126
	§ 8.	The use of equivalences in word-th	hing defi	nition	•	132
	§ 9.	The definition of the non-indicative	function	ns of a we	ord	135
	J § 10.	The traditional rules of definition	•	•	•	140
VI.	REAL	DEFINITION	•	•		149
	şò.	Many persons have believed in rea	l definiti	ion	•	149
	§ 1.	Real definition as the search for a r	nonexiste	ent iden	tity	152
	§ 2.	Real definition as the search for ess	ence		•	152
	§ 3.	Real definition as description plus	naming			156
	§ 4.	Real definition as word-thing defin	ition mis	sconceiv	ed	167
	§ 5.	Real definition as a tautology obtain	ned dire	ctly fror	n a	- , ,
		nominal definition .	•	•	•	158
	§ 6.	Real definition as the search for the	e cause	•	•	161
	§ 7.	Real definition as the search for a k	key	•	•	162
	§ 8.	Real definition as the adoption and a ideals	recomm	endation	of	165
	δο.	Real definition as abstraction				170
	\$ 10.	Real definition as analysis				171
	\$ I I.	Real definition as synthesis .				178
	§ 12.	Real definition as the improvement	of conc	epts		180
	§ 13.	Conclusions about real definition		•	•	189
VII.	DEFIN	ITION IN MATHEMATICS	•	•	•	193
VIII.	SOME	DISCUSSIONS OF DEFINITI	ON	•	•	201
	INDEX			-		205