

CONTENTS

PREFACE	vii
INTRODUCTION	1
The nature of numbers. Arithmetic and the game of chess. Definition of counting. Evolution of the concept of a formal system.	
CHAPTER I	13
The arithmetical operations. Definition by iteration and recursion. Contracted notation. Single and multiple recursions.	
EXAMPLES I	25
CHAPTER II	27
Definition of proof. Commutative and associative properties of addition. The equations	
$x + (y \dot{-} x) = y + (x \dot{-} y)$ and $(1 \dot{-} x,y)f(x) = (1 \dot{-} x,y)f(y)$.	
The functions Σ_j , Π_j , and μ_j . Inequalities. Verifiability and freedom from contradiction.	
EXAMPLES II	51
CHAPTER III	56
The propositional calculus. Propositional functions. The limited universal, existential and minimal operators A_x^n , E_x^n , and L_x^n . Mathematical induction. The counting operator N_x^n .	
EXAMPLES III	80
CHAPTER IV	86
The fundamental theorems of arithmetic. Prime numbers. Uniqueness of the resolution into prime factors. The greatest common factor.	
EXAMPLES IV	101
CHAPTER V	104
Formalisations of recursive arithmetic. The Deduction Theorem. Reduction of the uniqueness schema.	
CHAPTER VI	119
Reductions to primitive recursion. Course-of-values recursion. Recursion with parameter substitution. Simultaneous recursions. Generalised induction schemata. Permutation.	

CHAPTER VII	134
<p>Elimination of parameters. The initial functions and the generation of all primitive recursive functions by the single schema $Fx = A^x 0$. The enumerating function. A doubly recursive function which cannot be defined by primitive recursion and substitution alone.</p>	
CHAPTER VIII	143
<p>Gödel numbering and the incompleteness of arithmetic. The arithmetisation of syntax. The construction of a verifiable unprovable equation. Skolem's non-standard model for arithmetic.</p>	
SOLUTIONS TO EXAMPLES	157
BIBLIOGRAPHICAL NOTES	187
BIBLIOGRAPHY	188
INDEX	189