

Contents

Preface	page ix
1 Validity	1

PART I

The Propositional Calculus: Elements and Decision Procedures

2 Some Simple Forms of Inference	9
3 Establishing Validity (Theory)	13
4 Establishing Validity (Practice)	24
5 Disjunction and Disjunctive Inference	32
6 Material Equivalence: 'If and Only If'	37
7 Valid Inference and Proof	43
8 The Propositional Calculus	47
9 Truth-tables as a Decision Procedure	56
10 Equivalence Transformations	63
11 Another Decision Procedure	72

PART II

The Propositional Calculus: Axiomatic Systems

12 Operations of Inference	83
13 Axiomatic Systems	88
14 Formal Axiomatic Systems	92
15 The System PM (I)	101
16 PM (II) – Substitution of Equivalents	117
17 PM (III) – Some Further Theorems	125
18 PM (IV) – Independence and Non-independence	131
19 Consistency and Completeness of PM	137
20 The System TB	143
21 Extensions of TB: The System W	149
22 Consistency and Completeness of W	157

PART III

The Lower Predicate Calculus

	Some General Remarks on Part III	<i>page</i> 165
23	The Lower Predicate Calculus: Introduction	167
24	The System LPC1	179
25	LPC1: Decision Procedure I – The Truth-table Method	183
26	Universes of Discourse – Justification of Decision Procedure I	191
27	LPC1: Decision Procedure II – Exposition	198
28	LPC1: Decision Procedure II – Justification	205
29	LPC1: Axiomatization	211
30	LPC1: Consistency and Completeness	223
31	The System LPC2: Introductory	228
32	LPC2: Decision Procedure I	232
33	LPC2: Decision Procedure II – Exposition	236
34	LPC2: Decision Procedure II – Justification	240
35	LPC2: Axiomatization	242
36	LPC2 and the Logic of an Empty Universe	248
37	Multiple Quantification I	257
38	Equivalence Transformations of Quantifiers	267
39	Multiple Quantification II	270
40	Multiple Quantification III	279
41	The Lower Predicate Calculus: Conclusion	290

PART IV

Syllogistic

	Introductory Note	303
42	Résumé of Traditional Syllogistic Logic	305
43	Syllogistic and the Predicate Calculus	316
44	Syllogistic Moods under Interpretation 1: the Antilogism Theorem	320
45	Syllogistic and LPC1: Further Interpretations	328
46	Syllogistic and LPC1: Another Approach	337
47	The Validity of Syllogisms Reconsidered: an Extension of the Antilogism Theorem	342
48	Syllogistic: an Axiomatic Presentation	350
49	On the Meta-logic of AS	362

Contents

vii

APPENDICES

1	The Conjunctive Normal Form Theorem	<i>page</i> 365
2	A Bracket-free Notation	368
	Answers to Exercises	371
	Some Suggestions for Further Reading	386
	Index	389
	Abbreviations and Special Symbols	399