## CONTENTS

Preface po		<i>ige</i> ix	
1	The Paradoxes	1	
	1.1 Logical Paradoxes	1	
	1.2 Semantic Paradoxes	10	
	1.3 Classification of the Paradoxes	13	
	1.4 Importance of the Paradoxes	18	
2	The Simple Theory of Types	21	
	2.1 Informal Exposition of Simple Type Theory	22	
	<ul><li>2.2 Formalization of the Simple Theory of Types</li><li>2.3 An Alternative Formulation of Simple</li></ul>	28	
	Type Theory	54	
	2.4 Criticisms of the Simple Theory of Types	60	
3	The Ramified Theory of Types	76	
	3.1 The Vicious Circle Principle	77	
	3.2 The Hierarchy of Propositions	79	
	3.3 Simple Type Theory as Part of Ramified		
	Type Theory	82	

3.4 Hierarchies of Orders	84
3.5 The Axiom of Reducibility	91
3.6 Criticisms of the Axiom of Reducibility	96
3.7 Criticisms of the Ramified Theory of Types	99
3.8 An Alternative Resolution of the	
Semantic Paradoxes	107
Appendix: The Hierarchy of Jokes	
Bibliography	
Index	127