Contents

PREFACE

Chapter I THE NATURE OF THE SUBJECT

1. Reasoning and Logic 1
2. Sentences, Statements and Propositions 7
3. Meaning and Truth 12
4. Inference and Implication 15
5. Truth and Validity 17
6. Factual Truth and Logical Truth 19
7. Language and Reasoning 21
8. Support 22
9. The Logic of Non-Statements 28

Chapter II SOME TYPES OF ARGUMENT

1. Scheme of Classification 30
2. Conclusive Arguments 31
3. Non-Conclusive Arguments 46
   a. Inductive Arguments 48
   b. Arguments from Particular to Particular 58
   c. Interpretative Arguments 59

Chapter III LANGUAGE AND ITS FORMALIZATION

1. General 62
2. Key Words
   a. The Verb 'to be' 67
      (i) The 'is' of existence 67
      (ii) The 'is' of identity 69
      (iii) The 'is' of predication 70
   b. 'All' and 'Some': Universal, Particular and Singular Statements
      (i) 'All' and 'Some' in everyday discourse and in Logic 73
      (ii) Singular Statements 77
      (iii) Existential Import 79
      (iv) Quantifiers 84

c. Compound Statements
(i) General Considerations 90
(ii) Conjunction: 'and' 91
(iii) Disjunction and Alternation: 'either . . . or' 98
(iv) Denial: 'not' and 'no'
(a) The Denial of Simple Statements 101
(b) The Denial of Compound Statements 109
(1) Conjunctive Statements 110
(2) Disjunctive Statements 112
(3) Alternative Statements 113
(v) Implication: 'If . . . then' 114

Chapter IV SOME PRINCIPLES OF INFERENCE
1. Introductory 135
2. Immediate Inferences 135
a. Conversion 140
b. Obversion 143
c. Contraposition 146
d. Inversion 147
3. Classes 154
4. Logical Properties of Relations 158
5. Relations between Classes 160
6. The Syllogism 168
7. Criticisms of Syllogistic Theory 179
a. The Syllogism as Relating Propositions 183
b. The Syllogism as Relating Classes 186
c. The Syllogism as Relating Predicates 192
8. The Testing of Validity by Truth Tables 201
9. Validity and Invalidity 218

Chapter V SYSTEMS AND PROOFS
1. General Considerations 222
2. Axiomatic Systems
a. Propositional Calculus 229
b. Predicate Calculus 236
3. Systems of Natural Deduction 246
a. Propositional Calculus 248
b. Predicate Calculus 256
4. Some Applications 265

5. Further Steps 270

APPENDIX: A Note on Other Systems 273

INDEX 275